oabmw&m;ukd udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmufodjrifwwfaom **ty&yÜpö,ÓPf = twåypöu©ÓPf**

onfomvQif jzpfay:vm\/

þ taMumif;w&m;onf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf þ tusKd;w&m;onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? þ taMumif;w&m;\ (tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh) csKyfjcif;aMumifh þ tusKd;w&m;onf (tEkyÜgs eda&m"oabmtm;jzifh) csKyf\/ --

t0dZÆmonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf ocFg&wdkYonf xif&Sm;jzpfay: rvmMuukef? ocFg&wdkYonf xif&Sm;r&Sdukefvwfaomf 0dnmPfonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? 0dnmPfonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf emrf½kyf onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? emrf½kyfonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf oVm,weonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? oVm,weonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf zóonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? zóonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf a0semonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? a0semonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf wPSmonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? wPSmonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf Oygsgefonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? Oygsgefonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf b0onf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? b0onf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf Zmwdonf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm? Zmwdonf xif&Sm;r&Sdvwfaomf Z&m+r&Ponf xif&Sm;jzpfay:rvm -- [k

þodkYaom todçPfonfomvQif jzpf\? xdkt&d,mjzpfawmfrlaom igbk&m;&Sif\ wynfh- om0uonf -- ]] þocFg&avmuonf (tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh ) þokdY csKyfNidrf;\ }} [k **ty&yÜpö,ÓPf = twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh uGJuGJjym;jym; od\/

&[ef;wdkY ...tMuiftcgü t&d,mjzpfawmfrlaom igbk&m;&Sif\ wynfhom0uonf þodkYvQif ocFg&avmu\ jzpfpOfudkvnf;aumif;ç csKyfpOfudkvnf;aumif; razmufrjyef [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; **ty&yÜpö,ÓPf = twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh uGJuGJjym;jym; od\? &[ef;wdkY ...xdktcg þt&d,mjzpfawmf rlaom igbk&m;&Sif\ wynfhom0uudk rSefuefaom **or®msd|d**t,lESifh jynfhpHkol[lívnf;aumif;ç rSef- uefaom sóeçPftjrifESifh jynfhpHkol[lívnf;aumif;ç þ os¨r® trnf&onfh olawmfaumif; w&m;odkY qdkufa&mufvmol[lívnf;aumif;ç os¨r®trnf&onfh þolawmfaumif;w&m;udk jrifol[lí vnf;aumif;ç usifhqJjzpfonfh aou©çPftjrifESifh jynfhpHkol[lívnf;aumif;ç usifhqJjzpfonfh aou© 0dZÆmçPfESifh jynfhpHkol[lívnf;aumif;ç "r®aomw trnf&onfh w&m;t,OfodkY aumif;pGm qdkuf- a&mufvmol[lívnf;aumif;ç udavomxktpdkiftcJudk azmufcGJzsufqD;Ekdifaom jzLpifjrifhjrwfaom (0dyóemynm r\*fynm[laom) edaAÁ"duynmESifh jynfhpHkol[lívnf;aumif;ç tNrdKufedAÁmefwHcg;0odkY qdkufa&mufí wnfaeol[lívnf;aumif; qdktyf\/ (oH-1-306-308/)

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jzpfMuaomaMumifh aou©yk\*¾dKvfwdkY[lí ac:qdktyf&um; þaou©yk\*¾dKvfpm&if;wGif 0dyóemor®msd|d çPftjrifESifh jynfhpHkaom uvsmPykxkZefyk\*¾dKvfvnf; yg0ifonf[k rSwfom;ygav/

þokwåefwGif bk&m;&Sifudk,fawmfwdkifu uvsmPykxkZefESifhwuGaom aou©t&d,molawmf- aumif;wdkYonf 0dyóemor®msd|d r\*¾or®msd|d [laom **ty&yÜpö,ÓPf = twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh avmuorks,ac:onfh ocFg&avmu\ jzpfpOfudkvnf;aumif;ç avmueda&m" ac:onfh ocFg&- avmu\ csKyfpOfudkvnf;aumif; udk,fwdkifrsufarSmuf xGif;azmuf odjrifygaMumif;udk 0efcHa[mMum;- xm;awmfrlayonf/ tvm;wlyif om0uwdkYonfvnf; avmuorks,ESifh avmueda&m"taMumif;udk rdrdwdkYom0utcsif;csif; aqG;aEG;&if;jzifh wpfyg;ESifh wpfyg;0efcHa[majymcsufrsm;vnf; yd#uawmfü xif&Sm;&Sdonfom jzpfayonf/ þwGif aumorÁdokwåefrS aumufEkwfcsuftcsKdUudk qufvufí wifjy- tyfygonf/

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tnaMw0 tm0kaom rkodv os¨g, tnMw ½kpd,m tnMw tEkó0g tnMw tmum&- y&d0dwuúm tnMw sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd,m tw¬m,o®awm rkodvó ypöwåar0 çPH ]]Zmwdypö,m Z&mr&P}}EÅd/

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(oH-1-336/)

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**tar;** -- igh&Sif rkodv ...

1/ os¨g = olwpfyg;udk udk;pm;,kHMunfrIç

2/ ½kpd = tawG;tac:rQjzifh &&Sdvmonfh rdrd\ tvdktBudKufç 3/ tEkó0 = olwpfyg;xHrS wpfqifhMum;em&rIç

4/ tmum&y&d0dwuú = tjcif;t&m tmum&udk MuHpnfawG;ac:rIç

5/ sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd = tawG;tac:rQjzifh &&Sdvmonfh t,ltqudk aU&SoGm;jyKvsuf pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf MuHpnf í ESpfoufrI --

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**tajz** -- igh&Sif y0d| ...

1/ os¨g = olwpfyg;udk udk;pm;,kHMunfrIç

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5/ sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd = tawG;tac:rQjzifh &&Sdvmonfh t,ltqudk aU&SoGm;jyKvsuf pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf MuHpnfí ESpfoufrI --

þig;rsKd;rSwpfyg;aom **ypöu©ÓPf**jzifh -- Zmwd taMumif;cHaMumifh Z&mr&P jzpf\[laom þtaMumif;udk wynfhawmf odyg\? wynfhawmf jrifyg\ -- [k jyefvnfavQmufxm;awmfrl\/

(oH-1-336-337/)

t0dZÆmaMumifh ocFg&wdkYjzpfyHkodkYwdkifatmif tvm;wlyif ar;awmfrl\? tvm;wlyif ajzqdkawmfrl\/ wpfzef ocFg&avmu\ csKyfpOfudkvnf; qufvufar;jref;awmfrljyef\/

tnaMw0 tm0kaom rkodv os¨g, tnMw ½kpd,m tnMw tEkó0g tnMw tmum&- y&d0dwuúm tnMw sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd,m tw¬m,o®awm rkodvó ypöwåar0 çPH ]]Zmwdeda&m"m Z&mr&Peda&ma"m}}wd/ tnaMw0 tm0kaom y0d| os¨g, tnMw ½kpd,m tnMw tEkó0g tnMw tmum&y&d0dwuúm tnMw sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd,m t[arwH Zmemrd t[arwH yómrd

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**tar;** -- igh&Sif rkodv ...

1/ os¨g = olwpfyg;udk udk;pm;,kHMunfrIç

2/ ½kpd = tawG;tac:rQjzifh &&Sdvmonfh rdrd\ tvdktBudKufç 3/ tEkó0 = olwpfyg;xHrS wpfqifhMum;em&rIç

4/ tmum&y&d0dwuú = tjcif;t&m tmum&udk MuHpnfawG;ac:rIç

5/ sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd = tawG;tac:rQjzifh &&Sdvmonfh t,ltqudk aU&SoGm;jyKvsuf pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf MuHpnfí ESpfoufrI --

þig;rsKd;rS wpfyg; t&Sifrkodvtm; ]]Zmwd\ (tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh) csKyfjcif;aMumifh Z&mr&P\ (tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh) csKyfjcif;onf xif&Sm;jzpf\[líodaom **ypöu©ÓPf**onf &Sdygoavm[k ar;jref;awmfrl\/

**tajz** -- igh&Sif y0d| ...

1/ os¨g = olwpfyg;udk udk;pm;,kHMunfrIç

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5/ sd|dedZgmeu©EÅd = tawG;tac:rQjzifh &&Sdvmonfh t,ltqudk aU&SoGm;jyKvsuf pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf MuHpnfí ESpfoufrI --

þig;rsKd;rSwpfyg;aom **ypöu©ÓPf**jzifh ]]Zmwd\ (tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh) csKyfjcif;aMumifh Z&mr&P\ (tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh) csKyfjcif;onf xif&Sm;jzpf\}} [laom þtaMumif;udk wynfhawmf odyg\? wynfhawmf jrifyg\[k jyefvnfavQmufxm;\/ (oH-1-337/)

t0dZÆmeda&m"m ocFg&eda&ma"modkY wdkifatmif yHkpHwlyif ar;awmfrl\? yHkpHwlyif tajzay;awmf rl\/ þwGif t|uxm #DumwdkY\ &Sif;vif;csufrsm;udk qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/

1/ **os¨g** -- tcsKdUaom yk\*¾dKvfonf olwpfyg;\ pum;udk ,HkMunfí þolonf tMuif pum;udk ajymqdk\? xdkpum;onf trSefomjzpf\[k pGJ,l\? þyk\*¾dKvfrsKd;um; olwpfyg;udkom udk;pm;,HkMunfaom olwpfyg;todjzifhom odaeaom olwpfyg;\yg;pyfwGifom vrf;qHk;aeaom yk\*¾dKvfrsKd;wnf;/ trSm;trSef a0zefqef;ppfrI r&Sdaomolyifwnf;/

2/ **½kpd** -- tjcm;yk\*¾dKvfwpfOD;um; xdkifvsuf taMumif;t&mwpfckudk rdrdudk,fwdkif awG;ac:\? xdk yk\*¾dKvfonf - ]]þtaMumif;t&monf þtwdkif;yif jzpfvdrfhrnf? tjcm;wpfyg;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh rjzpfwef&m}}[k rdrdtvdktBudKuftwdkif; pOf;pm;awG;ac:vsuf xdktaMumif;t&mudk ESpfouf\? olwpfyg; wdkYtm; udk;pm;,HkMunfrIr&SdbJ rdrdudk,fwdkifyifvQif rdrdtvdktBudKuftwkdif; awG;ac:xm;onfhtwdkif; ESpfoufvsuf xdktaMumif;t&mudk trSef[k pGJ,l\/

3/ **tEkó0** -- wpfa,mufaomyk\*¾dKvfum; ]]þtaMumif;t&monf tb,fodkY jzpfay:vmovJ? þtaMumif;t&monf tb,faMumifh xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm&ovJ? þtaMumif;t&monf þuhJodkY jzpfay:vm\? þtaMumif;t&monf þtaMumif;aMumifh xif&Sm;jzpfay:vm\? -- þodkYponfjzifh tqifhqifh Mum;xm;zl;\/ MumjrifhpGmaom tcsdefumvrSpí þodkY tqifhqifh Mum;xm;zl;aom pum;onf &Sd\? þpum;onf trSefomjzpf\? þtaMumif;t&monf trSefom jzpf\}} [k olwpfyg;xHrS wpfqifh Mum;em&rIjzifh taMumif;t&mwpfckudk trSef[k pGJ,l\/ olwpfyg;\ yg;pyfwGifom vrf;qHk;- ae&aom yk\*¾dKvfwpfrsKd;yif jzpfonf/

4/ **tmum&y&d0dwuú** -- tjcm;wpfa,mufaom yk\*¾dKvfum; - þtaMumif;t&monf þodkYum; jzpfav&m\[k pOf;pm;awG;ac:aepOf rdrdMuHpnfpdwful;awG;ac:vdkufaom taMumif;t&mwpfckonf awG;ac:xm;onfh 0w¬Ktwdkif; pdwf0,f xifvm\? xdkyk\*¾dKvfonf - þxifvmaom taMumif;t&monf &Sd\[k rdrdudk,fwdkifMuHpnfpdwful;xm;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh xdktaMumif;t&mudk trSef[k pGJ,l\/ vufawGUrusifhbJ tawG;tac:oufoufjzifh vrf;qHk;aeolomjzpf\/

5/ **sd|dedZgmeu© EÅd** -- tjcm;wpfa,mufaomyk\*¾dKvfum; taMumif;t&mwpfckudk MuHpnfawG;ac:pOf þtaMumif;t&monf þodkYMuHpnfawG;ac:xm;onfhtwdkif; wpfpHkwpfckaom tusKd;onfum; &Sdonf omwnf;/ tjcm;wpfrsKd;aom tusKd;r&Sd[laom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh rjzpf[k pGJpJGjrJjrJ ouf0ifESvHk;oGif;\?

,if;odkY pJGpJGjrJjrJ ouf0ifESvHk;oGif;aomoltm; wpfrsKd;aom tbdeda0o ac:onfh pJGpJGjrJjrJ ouf0if qHk;jzwfxm;tyfaom t,ltqwpfrsKd;onf jzpfay:vm\? ,if;t,ltqjzifh xdktaMumif;t&mudk pl;pl;pdkufpdkuf rsufarSmufjyKaeouJhodkY pOf;pm;awG;ac:aeaom xdkyk\*¾dKvf\ xdktawG;tac:tay:ü ESpfoufauseyfvufcHrIonf jzpfay:vm\/ xdkyk\*¾dKvfonf - ]]þtaMumif;t&monf &Sdonfomwnf;}}

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1/ t0dZÆm ocFg& [laom twdwft"GefYumvw&m;pkç

2/ 0dnmPfrSonf (ur®)b0odkY wdkifatmifaom ypöKyÜeft"GefYumvw&m;pkç 3/ Zmwdç Z&mr&P[laom tem\*wft"GefYumvw&m;pkç

þt"GefYumvw&m;oHk;rsKd; yg0ifaeojzifh toifolawmfaumif;onf ,if;y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fg&yf wdkYudk twdwft"GefYumvw&m; ypöKyÜeft"GefYumvw&m; tem\*wft"GefYumvw&m;[k ac:qdkvdku vnf; ac:qdkyg? odkYr[kwf y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf pmrsufESm (52) Os,AÁ,çPfcef;ü vm&Sdaom -- Zmwm t0dZÆm ypöKyÜEém - paom asoemawmfESifh tnD ypöKyÜEé"r®[kcsnf; ac:qdkvdkuvnf; ac:qdkyg/ rnfodkYyif ac:qdkonf jzpfygap --

1/ ykAÁbm\*owdy|mer\*f[kac:qdktyfaom t&d,r\*f\ a&h StzdkY 0dyóemydkif;üvnf;aumif;ç 2/ t&d,r\*fcPüvnf;aumif;ç

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**or®yÜnm, yów**Dwd o[ 0dyóem, r\*¾ynm, ok|K yówd/ (oH-|-2-197/) þokwåefwGif bk&m;&Sifu t&Sif&m[kvmtm; twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef[lonfh umvoHk;yg;

tZgwå A[ds¨[lonfh oEÅmefESpfyg;twGif;ü wnf&Sdaom (11)rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudk -]]aewH rr? aeaom[ro®d? e araom twåm}} [k = tedpö[k sku©[k tewå[k razmufrjyef [kwfrSefonfhtwdkif; **or®yÜnm**jzifh ½Iyg[k ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ t|uxmuvnf; **or®yÜnm**jzifh ½Iyg[lonf 0dyóemynmESifhwuG t&d,r\*fynmjzifh aumif;rGefpGm jrifatmif ½Iyg[k qdkvdkaMumif; &Sif;jyxm;\/

þ&Sif;vif;csuft& **or®yÜnm = aumif;rGefrSefuefaomynm** [lonf 0dyóemynmESifh r\*f ynmudk qdkvdkonf[k rSwfyg/ twdwftem\*wfypöKyÜefponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk tedpö[k sku©[k tewå[k 0dyóemynmESifhvnf; ½Iyg? t&d,r\*fynmESifhvnf; ½Iyg[k qdkvdkonf/ xdkodkY ½I&mü ,if;0dyóemynm r\*fynmonf tEG,çPfavavmç ypöu©çPfavavm[lrl - #Dumq&mawmfu atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;\/

**or®/ y / yówD**wd ykAÁbma\* 0dyóemçaPe or®oe0aoeç r\*¾u©aP tbdor,0aoe ok|K twåypöau©e çaPe yówd/ (oH-#D-2-181/)

t&d,r\*f\ a&S;tzdkY 0dyóemykdif;ü twdwfOygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;ç tem\*wfOygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;ponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk vu©Pm,mOfwifum ½IyGm;oHk;oyfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom 0dyóem or®msd|dçPfwnf;[laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh aumif;pGm½Ijrif\/ t&d,r\*ftcdkufüum; ,if;twdwf Oygsgeu©E¨m tem\*wfOygsgeu©E¨mponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk rodatmif zHk;vTrf;xm;onfh arm[udk y,fowfjcif; toar®m[y#da0" oabmtm;jzifh ,if;Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk xdk;xGif;odonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom r\*¾or®msd|dwnf;[laom **twåypöu©ÓPf**jzifh aumif;pGm ½Ijrif\ --- [k &Sif;vif; wifjyxm;\/

twdwf Oygsgeu©E¨m tem\*wf Oygsgeu©E¨mponfh Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkYudk vu©Pm,mOf wifum

0dyóem ½IyGm;oHk;oyfwwfaom 0dyóemor®msd|dçPfuk d **twåypöu©ÓPf**[k zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/

tvm;wlyif r\*¾or®msd|dçPfudkvnf; **twåypöu©ÓPf**[kyif zGifhqdkxm;awmfrl\/ ,if;odkY zGifhqdkaeaom #Dumq&mawmfrSm tmp&d,"r®ygv trnf&Sdawmfrlaom q&mawmf **t&Sif"r®ygv rax&fjrwf** yif jzpfonf/ wpfzef --

tx acg ½lyged 0d, pu©K0dnmaPe ½lygsDed awoH p orks,msdau ypöau© uwGm sóeH

...(oH-#D-2-63/)

**t0dZÆmorks,m**wd t0dZÆm, OyÜgsg? tw¬dbm0gwd taw¬m/ eda&m"0da&m"D [d tw¬dbma0g a[mwd? wo®m eda&ma" towd tw¬dbma0g a[mwd? wo®m yk&drb0ods¨g, t0dZÆm, owd £ro®ð ba0 ½lyó orksa,m ½lyó OyÜgasg a[mwDwd taw¬m/ **wPSmorks,m ur®orks,m**wd {w¬myd

{ao0 ea,m/ (oH-#D-2-58/)

**t0dZÆmeda&m"m ½„yeda&ma"m**wd t\*¾r\*¾çaPe t0dZÆm, tEkyÜgseda&m"awm tem\*wó

½lyó tEkyÜgseda&ma"m a[mwd ypö,mbma0 tbm0awm/ (oH-#D-2-59/ r[m#D-2-421/) rsufpdtjrif&Sdaom a,mufsm;onf pu©K0dnmPfjzifh ½lyg½kHwdkYudk awGUjrif&ouhJodkY tvm;wlyif-

1/ twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef tZgwå A[ds¨ MoVm&du okckr [De yPDw sl& oEÅdu - [laom (11)

rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYudkvnf;aumif;ç

2/ (u) ur®b0udk xlaxmifchJpOf twdwfb0u jyKpkysKd;axmifchJaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHpaom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; xif&Sm;&Sdaejcif;aMumifh y#doaE¨cE¨mig;yg; tp &Sdaom ypöKyÜefOygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç (c) ypöKyÜefb0wGif jyKpkysKd;axmifvdkufaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm; jzpfjcif; xif&Sm;&Sdjcif;aMumifh tem\*wf Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg; tusKd;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif;[laom orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç (\*) ,if;Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ píjzpfjcif; edAÁwådvu©Pm[laom orks,oabmudkvnf;aumif;ç

3/ (u) t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHpaom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ t&[wår\*faMumifh aemufxyf wpfzef jzpfcGifhr&Sdaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif;[laom tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf; jcif;aMumifh tem\*wftusKd; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\vnf; cE¨y&dedAÁmefpHaomtcgü aemifwpfzef jzpfcGifhr&Sdaom csKyfjcif;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif;[laom tEkyÜgseda&m"oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif; = eda&m"oabm = tw¬\*Froabmudkvnf;aumif;ç (c) ,if; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ 0dy&dPmrvu©Pm [laom ysufjcif; bif = eda&m"oabm tw¬\*Fr oabmudkvnf;aumif; --

þ orks,oabm eda&m"oabm = (tw¬\*Froabm) udk a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf **ypöu©ÓPf** jzifh odyg\ jrifyg\ [k zGifhqdka&;om;xm;awmfrlaom oH,kwf#Dumq&mawmfrSmvnf; tmp&d,"r®ygv trnf&Sdawmfrlaom q&mawmf **t&Sif"r®ygvrax&fjrwf**yif jzpfonf/ wpfzef --

e,sóe0aoe 0g {0H 0kwåH/ yXrOd§ ypöKyÜEé"r®meH Os,AÁ,H sdoGm tx twDwmem\*aw e,H aewd/ (r[m#D-2-423/)

wpfenf; --- e,sóe = enf;udkjyonf\ tpGrf;jzifh þodkY zGifhqdkjcif;wnf;/ a&S;OD;pGm ypöKyÜEé"r® wdkY\ ---

1/ (u) ur®b0udk xlaxmifchJpOf twdwfb0u jyKpkysKd;axmifchJaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uHpaom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; xif&Sm;&Sdaejcif;aMumifh ypöKyÜefy#doaE¨ cE¨mig;yg; tp&Sdonfh tusKd;Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; Os,udkvnf;aumif;ç (c) ypöKyÜefwGif jyKpk ysKd;axmifvdkufaom t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif; w&m;wdkY\ xif&Sm;jzpfjcif; xif&Sm;&Sdaejcif;aMumifh tem\*wftusKd; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ xif&Sm; jzpfjcif; Os,udkvnf;aumif;ç (\*) t0dZÆm wPSm Oygsgef ocFg& uH paom taMumif;w&m;wdkY\ t&[wår\*faMumifh tEkyÜgs eda&m"oabmtm;jzifh csKyfNidrf;jcif;aMumifh tem\*wftusKd; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ cE¨y&dedAÁmefpHaom tcgü tEkyÜgseda&m" oabmtm;jzifh csKyfjcif; 0,oabmudkvnf;aumif; ½Ijrifwwfaom **ypö,awm Os,AÁ,sóe** ---

2/ (taMumif;) tusKd; Oygsgeu©E¨mwdkY\ cPtm;jzifh jzpfrI ysufrIudk ½Ijrifwwfaom **cPawm Os,AÁ,sóe** ---

þESpfrsKd;aom Os,AÁ,udk ypöu©çPfjzifh ½IjrifNyD;ygrS tsd|jzpfaom twdwftem\*wfwdkYü enf;udkaqmifí ¤if;enf;[k ½Iyg - [k þodkY zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlaom r[m#Dumq&mawmfrSmvnf; tmp&d,"r®ygv trnf&Sdawmfrlaom q&mawmf **t&Sif"r®ygvrax&fjrwf**yif jzpfayonf/

xdkaMumifh twdwftem\*wfrSeforQudk ypöu©çPfvHk;0rygbJ tEG,çPfoufoufjzifhomvQif tEkrme rsuf&rf;qí rSef;q½I&rnf[k #Dumq&mawmfu zGifhqdkrxm;onfudkum; edAÁmefudk vdkvm; awmifhwvsuf&Sdaom toifolawmfaumif;onf owdorÜZOf çPf,SOfvsuf pOf;pm;EIdif;csdefav&monf/

### tjrwfqHk;pum;awmf

,H Akas¨g bmoaw 0gpH? acrH edAÁmeywåd,m/ sku©óEÅud&d,m,? om a0 0gpmerkwårm/ (oH-1-191/)

Akas¨g = opömav;&yf w&m;jrwfudk q&mrul o,rÇ LçPfjzifh rdrdtvdkvdk udk,fawmfwdkifomvQif xdk;xGif;odjrifawmfrlNyD;onfjzpfí uRwfxdkufool ewfvl jA[®m a0ae,sMum owå0gtaygif;udkvnf;

,if; opömav;&yf w&m;jrwfudk ypöu©çPfjzifh xdk;xGif; odjrifapawmfrlwwfaomaMumifh Aks¨[laom trnfawmfukd &&Sdawmfrlonfh bk&m;&Sifonf/ edAÁmeywåd,m = udavom[l tylcyfodrf;rS tNidrf;BuD; Nidrf;&m r[mtocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfodkY ypöu©çPfjzifh tm½kHrsufarSmuf qdkuf- a&mufjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;/ sku©ó = umr ½ly t½ly[k ac:qdkorkwftyfonfh b0oHk;xyf bHkoHk;&yf wnf;[laom awblru 0#fsku©\/ tEÅud&d,m, = cE¨y&dedAÁmef 0ifpHcsKyfNidrf; sku©Zmwfodrf;jcif;jzifh tqHk;tydkif;tjcm;udk jyKjcif;iSmvnf;aumif;/ acrH = ab;sku© t00wdkY\ ukef&mukefaMumif; Nidrf;at;&m Nidrf;at;aMumif;jzpfaom/ ,H 0gpH = oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smeduw&m;aumif;[k ac:qdk orkwftyfonfh tMuifw&m;pum;awmfukd/ bmoaw = u½kPma&U SoGm; arwåmxm;í a[mMum;jyo qdkqHk;rawmfrltyfchJavNyD/ om 0gpm = oHo&m0#frS xGufajrmufaMumif; ed,smeduw&m;aumif;[k ac:qdk orkwftyfonfh xdkw&m;pum;awmfonfum;/ 0gpmeH = pum;[lorQwdkYwGif/ Owårm = tomqHk; tjrwfqHk; pum;awmf jzpfawmfrlygayownf;/ (oH-1-191/ oH-|-1-252/)

þrQaom pum;tpOf w&m;t,ifjzifh **ypöu©ÓPfESifh tEG,ÓPf taMumif;**udk ed\*Hk;cg;ywf tqHk;owfvdkufygonf/ toifolawmfaumif;onf þ&Sif;vif;csufrsm;udk ausauseyfeyfBuD; vufcH Ekdifygu bas´u&wåokwåefESifh qufpyfvsuf &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;aom &Sif;vif;csufrsm;udkvnf; vufcH Edkifvdrfhrnf[k arQmfvifhtyfygownf;/

22222

## bas´u&wå (aumif;aom n wpfn) okwåef - &Sif;vif;csuf

edum,fig;&yfwdkYwGif rZgdredum,fü t0iftyg jzpfaom **Oy&dyPÖmoygVdawmf 0db\*F0\*f** wGif - **bas´u&wå = aumif;aom n wpfn** [laom trnfjzifh okwåefav;ck vm&Sdayonf/ xdkwGif yxr bas´u&wåokwåefum; oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨ bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmf rltyfaom or®morÁKs¨bmodwokwåef jzpf\/

skwd,okwåefum; toQiftmeE´mudk,fawmfjrwf a[mMum;awmfrltyfaom okwåef jzpf\/ wwd,okwåefum; toQifr[mupönf;rax&fjrwf a[mMum;awmfrltyfaom okwåef jzpf\/

pwkw¬okwåefrSm toQifavmrou\*Ø,rax&fESifh qufpyfí jzpfay:vmaom or®morÁKs¨bmodw okwåefyif jzpf\/

yxr - skwd, - pwkw¬okwåefwdkYwGif cE¨mig;yg;enf;jzifh wwd,okwåefwGif tm,we wpfq,fh- ESpfyg;enf;jzifh **bas´u&wå = aumif;aom n wpfn -** t"dyÜg,fudk &Sif;vif; a[mMum;xm;awmf rlayonf/

xdk okwåefwdkYwGif twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef[laom umvoHk;yg; tZgwå A[ds¨[laom oEÅmef ESpfyg;twGif;ü wnf&Sdaeaom taMumif;w&m;ESifhwuGaom cE¨mig;yg; odkYr[kwf tm,we wpfq,fh- ESpfyg;wdkYudk cPypöKyÜefodkY qdkufatmif tedpömEkyóempaom ckepfrsKd;aom tEkyóemwdkYjzifh aeYnOfhwdkY ywfvHk; 0dyóembm0emur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;aeaom &[ef;awmfudk **aumif;aom n wpfn &Sdaom &[ef;** xdknudk **aumif;aom n wpfn**[k a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/

toifa,m\*Dolawmfaumif;onfvnf; **aumif;aom n wpfn &Sdaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfx„; yk\*¾dKvfrGef** jzpfvdkaomf umvoHk;yg; oEÅmefESpfyg;twGif;ü wnf&Sdaom taMumif;w&m;ESifhwuG cE¨m- ig;yg; tm,wewpfq,fhESpfyg;wdYkudk aeYnOfhwdkYywfvHk; **tedpömEkyóem**paom ckepfrsKd;aom tEkyóem wdkYjzifh 0dyóembm0emur®|mef; pD;jzef;&rnf jzpfayonf/ þusrf;pmwGifum; **aumif;aom n wpfn** &Sdaom &[ef; jzpfa&;twGuf cE¨m ig;yg; **=** tm,we wpfq,fhESpfyg; **=** ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYudk y&dnm çPfynm oHk;rsKd;wdkYjzifh xdk;xGif; odjrifa&;udk OD;wnfvsuf **tmemygevrf;pOfrS** t&[wåzdkvfayguf orx 0dyóem bm0emvkyfief;&yfwdkYudk tqifhqifh &Sif;vif;wifjyoGm;rnf jzpfygownf;/

# 222

### bas´u&wåokwåef

bas´u&wåokwåefrsm;wGif tusOf;Oas´o \*gxm av;\*gxmwdkYudk a[mMum;awmfrlNyD;aemuf ,if;

\*gxmwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;t"dyÜg,fudk qufvufí &Sif;vif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ ,if;av;\*gxm wdkYrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpfMu\/

1/ twDwH emEGm\*ar,s? eyÜ#duacF tem\*wH/

,swDwH y[DeH wH? tyÜwåÍö tem\*wH/

2/ ypöKyÜEéÍö a,m "r®H? ww¬ ww¬ 0dyówd/ toH[D&H toHukyÜH? wH 0dsGg rEkjAL[a,/

3/ taZÆ0 udpörmwyÜH? aum Znm r&PH oka0/ e [d aem o\*F&H awe? r[maoaee rpöKem/

4/ {0H 0d[m&ð tmwmyð? ta[m&wårwE´dwH/

wH a0 ]]bas´u&awåm}}wd? oaEÅm tmpdu©aw rked/ þtxufyg \*gxmwdkY\ qdkvdk&if; t"dyÜg,frSm þodkY jzpf\/

1/ (u) twdwfjzpfaom cE¨mig;yg; (= tm,we-12-yg;)onf csKyfysufchJNyD; jzpfaomaMumifh twdwf

jzpfaom cE¨mig;yg; (= tm,we-12-yg;)udk wPSm-sd|dwdkYjzifh ]]ig-igh[m}}[lí tpOf rvdkufav&m/

( c ) tem\*wfjzpfaom cE¨mig;yg; (= tm,we-12-yg;) onfvnf; ra&muf&Sdvmao; rjzpfay: vm ao;aomaMumifh tem\*wfjzpfaom cE¨mig;yg; (= tm,we-12 -yg;)udkvnf; wPSm- sd|dwdkYjzifh rarQmfvifh rawmifhwav&m/

2/ tMuifynm&Sdolawmfaumif;onf ypöKyÜefjzpfaom cE¨mig;yg; (= tm,we-12-yg;)[laom w&m; udkvnf; ----

(u) xdkxdk jzpfqJcPü

( c ) xdkxkd w&m;tpktyHkü

( \* ) awmt&yf tp&Sdaom xdkxdk ae&mü - tedpömEkyóempaom ckepfrsKd;aom tEkyóemwdkYjzifh 0dyóem½IyGm;oHk;oyfí ae\/ xdkynm&Sdolawmfaumif;onf wPSm-sd|dwdkYonf ]]ig-igh[m}} [k rqGJiiftyf rqGJiifEkdifaom wPSm sd|dwdkYaMumifh ysufpD;rI r&Sdaom xdk0dyóemçPfudk tzefzef txyfxyf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf&m\/ wpfenf; ---- wPSm sd|dwdkYonf ]]ig-igh[m}}[k rqGJiiftyf rqGJiifEkdifaom wPSm sd|dwdkYaMumifh ysufpD;rI r&Sdaom xdktocFw"mwf tNidrf; "mwf edAÁmefudk zvormywfudk 0ifpm;aomtm;jzifh tzefzef txyfxyf yGm;rsm; tm;xkwf &m\/

3/ xdk 0dyóemçPfudk wpfzefjyefí tzefzef txyfxyf 0dyóem ½IyGm; tm;xkwf&ef tvdkYiSmç wpfenf; --- xdkzvormywfudk tzefzef txyfxyf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwf&eftvdkYiSm udavomwdkYudk ylyefapwwf avmifuRrf;apwwfaom tmwyÜtrnf&onfh orx 0dyóemçPfwdkYESifh ,SOfwGJ- vsuf&Sdaom or®yÜ"mefvHkYv0D&d,udk ,aeYyifvQif vHkYvBudK;ukwftm;xkwf&m\/ eufjzefoefbufü aornf &Sifrnf þ ESpfvDudk tb,frnfaom yk\*¾dKvfowå0g wpfpHkwpfa,mufonf od&SdEkdifyg- tHhenf;/ rSefayonf --- igwdkYtm; ppfonf Adkvfyg rsm;vSpGmaom &Sifaorif;ESifh rdwfoif;zGJUí vnf;aumif;ç vufaqmifwHpdk; xdk;ívnf;aumif;ç ppfonfAdkvfxkjzifh wm;jrpfckcHívnf;aumif; þaeYcgrl þ&ufcgrl þvcgrl þESpfcgrl aotHh[lí oabmwlcsdef;csufxm;jcif;rnfonf r&Sd onfomvQifwnf;/

4/ þodkYvQif ysif;&drI r&SdbJ aeYnOfhywfvHk; udavomudk ylyefapwwf avmifuRrf;apwwfaom orx 0dyóembm0emçPfwdkYESifh ,SOfwGJvsuf&Sdaom tmwyÜtrnf&aom or®yÜ"mef vHkYv 0D&d,udk jzpfay:vmatmif vHkYvBudK;ukwftm;xkwfvsuf aexkdifavh&dSaom xdk&[ef;udk pifppf

{uef trSeftm;jzifh **aumif;aom n wpfn &Sdaom &[ef;** [lí udavom[l tylcyfodrf;rS tNidrf;BuD; Nidrf;at;awmfrlNyD;aom Aks¨rked trnf&onfh rkedxGwfxm; oAÁnK or®morÁKs¨ bk&m; &Sifonf a[mMum;awmfrltyfygay\/ (r-3-226/)

# 222

### twdwfukd vdkufyHk

txufyg trSwf (1) \*gxmpum;&yfwGif twDwH emEGm\*ar,s = twdwfudk rvdkuf&m[laom ñTefMum;awmfrlcsufESifh ywfoufí twdwfudkvdkufyHk - rvdkufyHkrsm;udk bk&m;&Sifukd,fawmfwdkif atmufyg twdkif; t"dyÜg,f&Sif;vif;vsuf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlchJavonf/

uxÍö bdu©a0 twDwH tEGm\*arwd? ]]{0H ½layg ta[moð twDwrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð orEGmaewd/

]]{0H a0saem/ y / {0H oanm/ {0H ocFga&m/ {0H 0dnmaPm ta[moð twDwrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð orEGmaewd/ {0H acg bdu©a0 twDwH tEGm\*arwd/ (r-3-226/)

**ww¬ eE´ð orEGmaewD**wd awok ½lygsDok wPSH orEGmaewd tEky0awåwd/ (r-|-4-171/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif twdwfudk tpOfvdkufavoenf;¿

1/ ]]twdwfumvu þuhJodkYaom ½kyfw&m;onf jzpfchJavNyD}}[k xdktwdwf½kyfw&m;ü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk jzpfap\/

2/ ]]twdwfumvu þuhJodkYaom cHpm;rI = a0semw&m;onfç 3/ þuhJodkYaom rSwfom;rI = onmw&m;onfç

4/ þuhJodkYaom jyKjyifwwfaom apwodufocFg&w&m;pkonfç

5/ þuJhodkYaom odrI = 0dnmPfw&m;onf jzpfcJhavNyD}}[k xdktwdwf (a0sem-onm-ocFg&) 0dnmPfw&m;ü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk jzpfap\? &[ef;wdkY ...þodkYvQif twdwfudk tpOfvdkuf- ae\/ (r-3-226/)

þtxufyg bk&m;&Sif\ a[mMum;awmfrlcsufwGif twdwfumvu jzpfcJhaom ½kyf-a0sem-onm- ocFg&-0dnmPfwdkYü ESpfoufrI eED´w&m;udk jzpfapvQif twdwfudk tpOfvdkufae\ - [laom vdk&if; pum;&yfudk pGJpGJjrJjrJ rSwfom;xm;yg/ wpfzef t&Sifr[mupönf;rax&fjrwfuvnf; twdwfvdkufyHkudk þodkY &Sif;vif;a[mMum;xm;awmfrlchJjyef\/

uxÍö tm0kaom twDwH tEGm\*arwd¿ £wd ar pu©K ta[mod twDwrs¨geH? £wd ½lygwd? ww¬ qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨H a[mwd 0dnmPH? qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨wåm 0dnmPó wsbdeE´wd? wsbdeE´aEÅm twDwH tEGm\*arwd/ (r-3-236/)

oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif twdwfudk tpOfvdkufavoenf;¿

twdwfumvu ig\pu©KtMunf"mwfonf þodkY jzpfchJavNyD? ig\½lyg½kHwdkYonf þodkY jzpfchJavukefNyD [k xdktwdwfpu©KtMunf"mwfESifh ½lyg½kHwdkYü vdkvm;wyfrufjcif; qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyf- vsuf&Sdaom eduEÅd 0dnmPfonf jzpfay:vm\/ odwwfaom ( eduEdÅ ) 0dnmPfw&m;\ vdkvm;wyfruf- jcif; qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfaeaomaMumifh xdktwdwfpu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk tvGefESpfoufae\/ xdktwdwf pu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk ESpfoufaomf twdwfudk vdkufaeay\/ (useftm,wersm;udk vnf; yHkpHwlyif a[mMum;awmfrlygonf/)

þtxufyg a[mMum;awmfrlcsufwGifvnf; twdwfumvu jzpfchJaom tm,we (12)yg;wdkY tay:ü tvGefESpfoufaeaomf twdwfudk vdkufaeay\ - [laom pum;&yfudkvnf; oHrIdESifhESufouhJodkY pGJoxufpGJatmif wpfzef xyfí rSwfom;xm;ygOD;/

### twdwfudk rvdkufyHk

uxÍö bdu©a0 twDwH emEGm\*arwd? ]]{0H ½layg ta[moð twDwrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð e orEGmaewd/ ]]{0H a0saem/ y / {0H oanm/ {0H ocFga&m/ {0H 0dnmaPm ta[moð twDwrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð e orEGmaewd/ {0H acg bdu©a0 twDwH emEGm\*arwd/ (r-3-226-227/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif twdwfudk tpOfrvdkufavoenf;¿

1/ ]]twdwfumvu þuhJodkYaom ½kyfw&m;onf jzpfchJavNyD}} [k xdktwdwf½kyfw&m;ü ESpfoufrI eE´D w&m;udk rjzpfap/

2/ ]]twdwfumvu þuhJodkYaom cHpm;rI a0semw&m;onfç 3/ þuhJodkYaom rSwfom;rI onmw&m;onfç

4/ þuhJodkYaom jyKjyifwwfaom apwodufocFg&w&m;pkonfç

5/ þuJhodkYaom odrI 0dnmPfw&m;onf jzpfcJhavNyD}}[k xdktwdwf ( a0sem-onm-ocFg& ) 0dnmPf ü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk rjzpfap/ &[ef;wdkY ...þodkYvQif twdwfudk tpOfrvdkufay/

(r-3-226-227/)

wpfzef t&Sifr[mupönf;rax&fjrwfuvnf; twdwfrvdkufyHkudk atmufygtwdkif;&Sif;vif; wifjyxm;jyef\/

uxÍö tm0kaom twDwH emEGm\*arwd/ £wd ar pu©K ta[mod twDwrs¨geH? £wd ½lygwd? ww¬ e qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨H a[mwd 0dnmPH? e qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨wåm 0dnmPó e wsbdeE´wd? e wsbdeE´aEÅm twDwH emEGm\*arwd/ (r-3-236/)

oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif twdwfudk tpOfrvdkufavoenf;¿ twdwfumvu ightm; þodkYaom pu©KtMunf"mwfonf jzpfchJzl;avNyD? þodkYaom ½lyg½kHwdkYonf

jzpfchJzl;avukefNyD [k xdktwdwfjzpfaom pu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHwdkYü vdkvm;wyfrufjcif; qE´&m\*ESifh

qufpyf vsuf&Sdaom odrI (eduEÅd ) 0dnmPfonf rjzpf/ odrI 0dnmPf\ qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfrI r&Sdonfh twGufaMumifh xdktwdwfpu©KtMunf"mwfESifh ½lyg½kHudk rESpfouf? xdktwdwfpu©KtMunf"mwfESifh ½lyg½kH udk rESpfoufaomf twdwfudk tpOfrvdkufay/ (r-3-236/)

useftm,wewdkYüvnf; enf;wlyif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ þa[mMum;csufüvnf; - twdwftm,we (12)yg;wdkYü ESpfoufaeaomf twdwfudk tpOfvdkufonfrnfí? twdwftm,we (12) yg;wdkYü rESpfoufaomf twdwfudk tpOfrvdkuf[laom tqdktrdefYudkvnf; xyfrH rSwfom;xm;yg/

þtxufyg bk&m;&Sif\ &Sif;vif;csufESifh t&Sifr[mupönf;rax&fjrwfwdkY\ &Sif;vif;csufrSm twdwfjzpfaom cE¨m (5) yg; tm,we (12 ) yg;[laom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk jzpfapvQif twdwfudk vdkufonfrnfí ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk rjzpfapvQif twdwfudk rvdkufonfrnf aMumif;om &Sif;vif;xm;\/ twdwfcE¨mtm,wewdkYü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;rjzpfatmif usifh&efom ñTefMum;xm;aom asoemawmfwdkY jzpfMu\/ twdwfcE¨mtm,wewdkYü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m; rjzpf&ef odkYr[kwf wPSm sd|d rjzpfatmif usifh&efom ñTefMum;xm;aom asoemawmfrsm;om jzpfonfhtwGuf twdwf cE¨m-tm,we-½kyf-emrfwdkYudk 0dyóemr½I&ef ñTefMum;xm;aom asoemawmfrsm; r[kwfMu onfudkum; txl;owdjyKí rSwfom;av&m\/

### tem\*wfudk arQmfyHk

uxÍö bdu©a0 tem\*wH y#ducFwd¿ ]]{0H ½layg od,H tem\*wrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð orEGmaewd/

{0H a0saem od,H/ y / {0H oanm od,H/ {0H ocFga&m od,H/ ]]{0H 0dnmaPm od,H tem\*wrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð orEGmaewd/ {0H acg bdu©a0 tem\*wH y#ducFwd/ (r-3-227/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif tem\*wfudk arQmfvifhawmifhwavoenf;¿

1/ aemiftem\*wfumvü þuhJodkYaom ½kyfw&m;onf jzpf&vdk\[k xdktem\*wfjzpfaom

½kyfw&m;tay:ü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk jzpfap\/

2/ aemiftem\*wfumvü þuhJodkYaom cHpm;rI = a0semw&m;onf/ y / 3/ þuhJodkYaom rSwfom;rI = onmw&m;onf/

4/ þuhJodkYaom jyKjyifwwfaom apwodufocFg&w&m;pkonf/

5/ þuJhodkYaom odrI = 0dnmPfw&m;onf jzpf&vdk\[k xdktem\*wfjzpfaom ( a0sem-onm- ocFg& ) 0dnmPfw&m;tay:ü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk jzpfap\/

&[ef;wdkY ...þodkYvQif tem\*wfudk arQmfvifhawmifhwí aeay\/ (r-3-227/)

þum; tem\*wfudkarQmfyHkESifh ywfoufí bk&m;&Sif\ &Sif;vif;a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcsufyif jzpfonf/ wpfzef t&Sifr[mupönf; udk,fawmfjrwfBuD;uvnf; tem\*wfudk arQmfaeyHkudk atmufygtwdkif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrlchJayonf/ ----

uxÍö tm0kaom tem\*wH y#ducFwd/ £wd ar pu©K od,m tem\*wrs¨geH? £wd ½lygwd tyÜ#dvs¨ó y#dvmbm, pdwåH yPds[wd? apwaom yPd"meypö,m wsbdeE´wd? wsbdeE´aEÅm tem\*wH y#ducFwd/ (r-3-237/)

= oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY ... tb,fodkYvQif tem\*wfudk arQmfvifhawmifhwavoenf;¿ aemiftem\*wfumvü ig\ pu©KtMunf"mwfonf þodkY jzpf&vdk\? ig\ tqif;½lyg½kHwdkYonf þodkY jzpf&vdkukef\ [k þodkYvQif r&tyfao;aom pu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk &&Sd&eftvdkYiSm pdwfudk aqmuf- wnfxm;\? pdwf\ aqmufwnfxm;jcif;wnf; [laom taMumif;aMumifh xdk pu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk

ESpfoufaeay\? xdkpu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk ESpfoufaeaomf tem\*wfudk arQmfvifhawmifhwaeay\/ ( <uif;tm,we ig;pHkwdkYüvnf; yHkpHwlyif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/) (r-3-237/)

þ a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonfh asoemawmf t& ----

aemiftem\*wfumv tem\*wfb00,f vljzpfvQifvnf; vlawmfvlaumif; ewfjzpfvQifvnf; ewfaumif;ewfjrwf jzpf&ef pdwfu awmifhwcJhaomf pdwfu aqmufwnfxm;cJhaomf aumif;rIukodkvfjyK- vsuf qkawmif;yefxGmcJhaomf tem\*wf vlUb0 ewfb0ponfh b0xkdxdkü &&Sdrnfh cE¨m (5) yg; tm,we

(12) yg;wnf;[laom ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYtay:ü ESpfoufaeonf rnfayonf? ESpfoufrIjzpfaeaomf tem\*wfudk arQmfvifhawmifhwaeonf rnf\[k rSwfyg/

### tem\*wfudk rarQmfyHk

uxÍö bdu©a0 tem\*wH eyÜ#ducFwd/ ]]{0H ½layg od,H tem\*wrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð e orEGmaewd/

{0H a0saem od,H/ y / {0H oanm od,H/ {0H ocFga&m od,H/ ]]{0H 0dnmaPm od,H tem\*wrs¨ge}}EÅd ww¬ eE´ð e orEGmaewd/ {0H acg bdu©a0 tem\*wH eyÜ#ducFwd/ (r-3-227/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif tem\*wfudk rarQmfvifh rawmifhwavoenf;¿

]]aemiftem\*wfumvü þodkYESpfoufzG,faumif;aom ½kyfw&m;&Sdol jzpf&vdk\}}[k xdktem\*wf

½kyfw&m;ü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk tzefzef rjzpfap/

þodkY ESpfoufzG,faumif;aom cHpm;rI = a0sem&Sdol jzpf&vdk\/ þodkY ESpfoufzG,faumif;aom rSwfom;rI = onm&Sdol jzpf&vdk\/

þodkY ESpfoufzG,faumif;aom jyKjyifwwfaom apwodufocFg&w&m;pk&Sdol jzpf&vdk\/

]]aemiftem\*wfumvü þodkY ESpfoufzG,faumif;aom odrI = 0dnmPf&Sdol jzpf&vdk\}}[k xdktem\*wf ( a0sem-onm-ocFg& ) 0dnmPfw&m;pkü ESpfoufrI eE´Dw&m;udk tzefzef rjzpfap/

&[ef;wdkY...þodkYvQif tem\*wfudk rarQmfvifhrawmifhway/ (r-3-227/)

þum; tem\*wfudk rarQmfyHkESifh ywfoufí bk&m;&Sif\ rkcygXfawmfrS wdkuf½kdufxGufay:awmfrl- vmaom &Sif;vif;csuf asoemawmfyif jzpfayonf/ wpfzef t&Sifr[mupönf; rax&fjrwfuvnf; tem\*wfudk rarQmfyHkudk atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif;rdefYMum;xm;awmfrljyef\/

uxÍö tm0kaom tem\*wH eyÜ#ducFwd/ £wd ar pu©K od,m tem\*wrs¨geH? £wd ½lygwd tyÜ#dvs¨ó y#dvmbm, pdwåH eyÜPds[wd/ apwaom tyÜPd"meypö,m e wsbdeE´wd? e wsbdeE´aEÅm tem\*wH eyÜ#ducFwd/ (r-3-237/)

= oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif tem\*wfudk rarQmfvifh rawmifhwavoenf;¿ aemiftem\*wfumvü ig\ pu©KtMunf"mwfonf þodkY jzpf&vdk\? ½lyg½kHwdkYonf þodkY jzpf&vdkukef\ [lí r&ao;aom pu©KtMunf"mwf½lyg½kHudk &&Sdjcif;iSm pdwfudk aqmufwnfrxm;ay/ pdwfudk aqmuf- wnfrxm;jcif;[laom taMumif;aMumifh xdk tem\*wfpu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk rESpfouf? xdk tem\*wf

pu©KtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk rESpfoufaomf tem\*wfudk rarQmfvifh rawmifhway/ ( <uif;usefaom tm,we (5) pHkwdkYüvnf; yHkpHwlyif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/) (r-3-237/)

þtxufyg oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sif\ a[mMum;awmfrlonfh asoemawmfESifh t&Sifr[m- upönf;rax&fjrwfBuD;\ &Sif;vif;xm;awmfrlcsufrsm;t& tem\*wfcE¨m (5) yg; tm,we (12) yg; [laom ½kyf-emrfwdkYtay:ü ]]þodkY þyHk jzpf&vdk\}}[laom awmifhwrI r&Sdaomf ESpfoufrI rjzpfaomf tem\*wfudk rarQmfonf rnfayonf - [laom qdkvdk&if;udkvnf; wpfzef xyfrHí rSwfom;xm;ygOD;/

þtxufyg ygVdawmfrsm;\ &Sif;vif;xm;awmfrlcsuf ñTefMum;xm;awmfrlcsufrsm;udk arQmfac: axmuf½Ií t|uxmq&mawmfuvnf; **twdwfrvdkuf& tem\*wfrarQmf&**[laom pum;&yfrsm;udk atmufygtwdkif; zGifhqdk &Sif;vif;xm;ayonf/

**twDw**EÅd twDaw yÍöu©aE¨/ **emEGm\*ar,sm**wd wPSmsd|D[d emEk\*apä,s/ **eyÜ#duacF**wd wPSm- sd|D[d e yaw¬,s/ (r-|-4-170/)

= twdwf[lonf twdwfü jzpfcJhaom cE¨m (5) yg; (= tm,we - 12 -yg;) wnf;? twdwfudk rvdkuf&[lonf twdwfcE¨m (5) yg; (= tm,we - 12-yg;)wdkYudk wPSm-sd|dwdkYjzifh**]]ig - igh[m = ig sDvdk jzpfcJh\? igh[m sDvdk jzpfcJh\}}**[k tpOfrvdkuf&[k qdkvdkonf/

tem\*wfudk rarQmf&[lonf tem\*wfcE¨m (5) yg; (= tm,we - 12-yg;)wdkYudk **]]ig sDvdk jzpf&vdk\? igh[m sDvdk jzpf&vdk\}}**[k wPSm-sd|dwdkYjzifh rarQmf&[k qdkvdkonf/

### a[mawmfr„vdk&if;

þ ygVdawmf t|uxmwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;um; þodkYwnf; ----

1/ twdwfcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|djzpfaeaomf twdwfudk vdkufonf rnf\/ 2/ twdwfcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|drjzpfaomf twdwfudk rvdkufonf rnf\/

3/ tem\*wf cE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|djzpfaeaomf tem\*wfudk arQmfonf rnf\/ 4/ tem\*wf cE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|drjzpfaomf tem\*wfudk rarQmfonf rnf\/

þum; qdkvdk&if;wnf;/ þ&Sif;vif;csufrsm;t& ----

1/ twdwfudk rvdkuf&qdkonfrSm twdwfcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|drjzpfap&? rjzpfatmif

usifh yg/

2/ tem\*wfudk rarQmf& qdkonfrSm tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfap&? rjzpfatmif usifhyg/ ----

þodkYom asoemawmfu qdkvdk&if;jzpfonfudk oHo,uif;&Sif;pGm rSwfom;xm;av&monf/

### ypöKyÜefü wPSm-sd|d wdkYu qGJiifyHk

ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü jzpfap cE¨mwpfyg;yg;tay:ü jzpfap twåsd|d[laom ouúm,sd|d jzpfaevQif = toufaumif vdyfjymaumif 0dnmPfaumif twåaumif[k pGJ,laevQifç ig olwpfyg; a,mufsm; rdef;r yk\*¾dKvf owå0g vl ewf jA[®m[k pGJ,laevQif ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|d wdkY\ qGJiifrIudk cHae&onfrnfaMumif;udk (r-3-227/) ü oAÁnKor®morÁKs¨ bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif a[mMum;xm;awmfrlchJ\/

&[ef;wdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu qGJiifoenf;¿

&[ef;wdkY ... þavmuü t&d,mwdkYudk zl;jrifavhr&Sdaomç t&d,mw&m;ü ruRrf;usifaom t&d,mw&m;ü r,Ofaus;aomç olawmfaumif;wdkYudk zl;jrifavhr&Sdaomç olawmfaumif;w&m;ü ruRrf;usifaomç olawmfaumif;w&m;ü r,Ofaus;aom tMum;tjrif r&Sdaom ykxkZefonf --

1/ ½kyf-udk twå[k ½I\?

2/ ( <uif;cE¨mudk ) ½kyf&Sdaom twå[kvnf;aumif;ç 3/ twåü ½kyf[kvnf;aumif;ç

4/ ½kyfü twå[kvnf;aumif; ½I\/ cHpm;rIa0semudk / y / rSwfom;rIonmudk / y /

jyKjyifpD&ifwwfaom apwodufocFg&w&m;pkwdkYudk / y / 1/ odrI = 0dnmPfudk twå[k ½I\/

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4/ 0dnmPfü twå[kvnf;aumif; ½I\/

&[ef;wdkY ...þodkYvQif ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu qGJiifae\/ (r-3-227/) wpfzef t&Sifr[mupönf; udk,fawmfjrwfBuD;uvnf; þodkY a[mMum;xm;awmfrljyef\/ ----

uxÍö tm0kaom ypöKyÜaEéok "ar®ok oH[D&wd/

,Íöm0kaom pu©K? a, p ½lyg/ Ob,arwH ypöKyÜEéH? wo®ð ap ypöKyÜaEé qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨H a[mwd 0dnmPH? qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨wåm 0dnmPó wsbdeE´wd? wsbdeE´aEÅm ypöKyÜaEéok "ar®ok oH[D&wd/

(r-3-237/)

= oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif rsufarSmuf ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu ]]ig- igh[m}}[k qGJiiftyfygoenf;¿

oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY rsufpdtMunf"mwf (= pu©Kyoms) ½lyg½kH xdkESpfyg;pHkonf rsufarSmuf

ypöKyÜefomwnf;/ rsufarSmuf ypöKyÜefjzpfaom xdkrsufpdtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kH ESpfyg;pHkü vdkvm;wyfrufjcif;

= qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfvsuf&Sdaom odrI = 0dnmPfonf tu,fí jzpfjim;thH? odrI = 0dnmPf\ vdkvm;-

wyfrufjcif; = qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfvsuf&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdkrsufpdtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk ESpfouf\? xdkrsufpdtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk ESpfoufonf&Sdaomf rsufarSmufypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu qGJiif- tyfonfrnf\/( <uif;tm,we ig;pHkwdkYüvnf; yHkpHwlyif qufvufí a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/)

### ypöKyÜefü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiifyHk

&[ef;wdkY ...tb,fodkYvQif ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiiftyfavoenf;¿ &[ef;wdkY ...þavmuü t&d,mwdkYudk zl;jrifavh&Sdaomç t&d,mw&m;ü uRrf;usifaomç t&d,m

w&m;ü ,Ofaus;aomç olawmfaumif;wdkYudk zl;jrifavh&Sdaomç olawmfaumif;w&m;ü uRrf;usifaomç olawmfaumif;w&m;ü ,Ofaus;aomç tMum;tjrif A[kokw &Sdaom jrwfpGmbk&m;&Sif\ wynfh- om0uonf ----

1/ ½kyf-udk twå[k r½I/

2/ ( <uif;cE¨mudkvnf; ) ½kyf&Sdaom twå[k r½I/ 3/ twåü ½kyf[k r½I/

4/ ½kyfü twå[k r½I/

cHpm;rI = a0semudk / y / rSwfom;rI = onmudk / y /

jyKjyifpD&ifwwfaom apwodufocFg&w&m;pkwdkYudk / y / 1/ odrI = 0dnmPfudk twå[k r½I/

2/ ( <uif;cE¨mudk ) 0dnmPf&Sdaom twå[k r½I/

3/ twåü 0dnmPf[k r½I/ 4/ 0dnmPfü twå[k r½I/

&[ef;wdkY ...þodkYvQif ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiiftyfay/ (r-3-227/)

uxÍö tm0kaom ypöKyÜaEéok "ar®ok e oH[D&wd/

,Íöm0kaom pu©K? a, p ½lyg? Ob,arwH ypöKyÜEéH? wo®ð ap ypöKyÜaEé e qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨H a[mwd 0dnmPH? e qE´&m\*yÜ#dAs¨wåm 0dnmPó e wsbdeE´wd? e wsbdeE´aEÅm ypöKyÜaEéok "ar®ok e oH[D&wd/ (r-3-238/)

= oDwif;oHk;azmf igh&SifwdkY tb,fodkYvQif rsufarSmuf ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiif

tyfygoenf;¿

oDwif;oHk;azmfigh&SifwdkY rsufpdtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kH xdkESpfyg;pHkonf rsufarSmuf ypöKyÜefomwnf;?

rsufarSmuf ypöKyÜefjzpfaom xdkrsufpdtMunf"mwf½lyg½kHü vdkvm;wyfrufjcif; = qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfvsuf &Sdaom odrI = 0dnmPfonf tu,fí rjzpfjim;thH? odrI = 0dnmPf\ vdkvm;wyfrufjcif; = qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfrI r&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh xdk rsufpdtMunf"mwf ½lyg½kHudk rESpfouf? xdk rsufpdtMunf"mwf

½lyg½kHudk rESpfoufonf&Sdaomf rsufarSmuf ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiiftyfonf rnf\/ (<uif; tm,weig;pHkwdkYüvnf; yHkpHwlyif qufvufí a[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/) (r-3-238/)

### þasoemawmf\ qdkvdk&if;

þasoemawmf\ qdkvdk&if; t"dyÜg,fudk t|uxmq&mawmfu atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif; wifjy xm;awmfrl\/

ww¬ **oH[D&wD**wd 0dyóem, tbm0awm wPSmsd|D[d tmu×d,wd/ **e oH[D&wD**wd 0dyóem, bma0e wPSmsd|D[d emu×d,wd/ (r-|-4-171-172/)

= ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü 0dyóemçPf rjzpfonfh twGufaMumifh = 0dyóemçPf\ xif&Sm; r&Sdjcif; aMumifh wPSmsd|dwdkYu qGJiiftyf\/ ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYü 0dyóemçPf jzpfaeonfh twGufaMumifh 0dyóemçPf\ xif&Sm;&Sdaejcif;aMumifh wPSmsd|dwdkYu rqGJiiftyf rqGJiifEkdifjcif; jzpf\/

(r-|-4-171-172/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf t|uxmwdkY\ &Sif;vif;csuft& ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkY tay:ü 0dyóemçPf- awG jzpfaeygu wPSm-sd|dwdkYu rqGJiiftyf rqGJiifEkdif = wPSm-sd|d rjzpfEdkif? ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkY tay:ü 0dyóemçPfrsm; rjzpfchJaomf wPSm-sd|dwdkY\ qGJiifrIudk cH&rnf = wPSm-sd|dwdkY jzpfaernfom jzpfayonf/ odkYtwGuf ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg; ½kyfemrfw&m;wdkYtay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfa&;twGuf ypöKyÜef w&m;wdkYudk tedpömEkyóemçPfç sku©mEkyóemçPfç tewåmEkyóemçPfç edAÁdsgEkyóemçPfç 0d&m\*gEkyóemçPfç eda&m"mEkyóemçPfç y#dedó\*¾gEkyóemçPf[laom (7)rsKd;aom tEk- yóemçPfwdkYjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf Budwfajc&rnf 0dyóem ½I&rnf jzpfaMumif;udk bk&m;&Sif udk,fawmfwdkif skwd,\*gxmjzifh þodkY ñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/ ---

ypöKyÜEéÍö a,m "r®H? ww¬ ww¬ 0dyówd/ toH[D&H toHukyÜH? wH 0dsGg rEkjAL[a,/

(þ\*gxmt"dyÜg,f pmrsufESm-133-ü Munfhyg/)

t|uxm-#DumwdkYuvnf; atmufygtwdkif; &Sif;vif;wifjyxm;awmfrlMu\/

**ww¬ ww¬m**wd ypöKyÜEérÜd "r®H ,w¬ ,aw¬0 OyÜaEém? ww¬ waw¬0 p eH tedpömEkyóemsD[d owå[d tEkyóem[d a,m 0dyówd? t&nmsDok 0g ww¬ waw¬0 0dyówd/ (r-|-4-170/)

**,w¬ ,w¬m**wd ,o®d H ,o®d H caPç ,o®d H ,o®d H 0g "r®ykaÍÆ OyÜEéH? wH oAÁrÜd taoaowGm/

(r-#D-3-366/)

þtxufyg t|uxm-#DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkYjzpf\/ ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg; ½kyfemrfw&m;udkvnf; ----

1/ xdkxdk jzpfqJcPüç

2/ awmt&yfponfh xdkxdkae&müç

3/ xdkxdkw&m; tpktyHkü xdkxdkw&m; tpktyHktwdkif; w&m;tm;vHk; ukefpifatmif tedpömEkyóem paom (7)rsKd;aom tEkyóemçPfwdkYjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf ½IyGm;oHk;oyfyg/ xdkodkY ½IyGm;oHk;oyf aeaom 0dyóemçPfudk wPSm-sd|d ponfh udavomwdkYonf rqGJiiftyf rqGJiifEdkif? xdk 0dyóemçPfonf wPSm-sd|d ponfh udavomwdkYaMumifh ysufpD;rI r&SdEkdif/ xdk0dyóemçPfudk wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem½Iyg = xdk0dyóemçPfudk wdk;yGm;atmif jyKvkyfyg/ xdkodkY ½Ijcif;um; cE¨m ig;yg;udkvnf; 0dyóem½Ijcif; = 0dyóemçPfOD;aqmifonfh raemsGg&du r[mukokdvfaZm0Dxd pdwftpOfudkvnf; wpfzefjyefí 0dyóem½Iaejcif; jzpfojzifh t½IcHtm½kHESifh ½IaeonfhçPf ESpf- rsKd;vHk;udk tpHkvdkuf tpHkvdkuf 0dyóem½Iaejcif;yif jzpf\/

xdkuhJodkY ½Ionf&Sdaomf xdkkYodkY½Ijcif;jzifh 0dyóemçPfonf wdk;yGm;vmonf&Sdaomf &m\*paom qefYusifbuf udavomwdkYonf xdk0dyóemçPfudk ysufpD;atmif rzsufqD;Ekdifawmhay/ ynm&Sd olawmfaumif;onf wPSm-sd|d ponfh qefYusifbuf udavomwdkYaMumifh rysufpD;Edkifaom xdk0dyóem- çPfudk wdk;yGm;atmif tzefzef txyfxyf yGm;rsm;tm;xkwfav&m\/

þpum;um; y&d,m,fpum;rQom jzpf\/ taMumif;rl 0dyóemçPfonf qefYusifbuf udavomwdkYudk ws\*Ftm;jzifhom y,fEkdifonfh pGrf;tm;&Sdojzifh 0dyóemçPfonf ws\*Ftm;jzifhomvQif qefYusifbuf udavomwdkYaMumifh rysufpD;Edkifay/

rkcstm;jzifhum; tocFw"mwftrnf&onfh edAÁmefw&m;awmfjrwfonfomvQif &m\*ponfh qefYusifbuf udavomwdkYaMumifh rysufpD;Edkifay/ odkYtwGuf ynm&Sdolawmfaumif;onf 0dyóemçPf wdkY\ tqHk;ü ay:vmaom r\*fçPf zdkvfçPfwdkYudk &&Sdatmif 0dyóembm0emudk yGm;rsm;NyD;vQif rdrd&&Sdxm;aom zdkvfçPfjzifh tocFw"mwf tNidrf;"mwf edAÁmefudk tzefzef txyfxyf tm½kHjyKNyD; aeEdkifatmif zvormywfudk Budrfzefrsm;pGm 0ifpm;aeyg/ þum; eHygwf (2 ) \*gxm\ qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

### &&Sdvmonfh Oyaso

txufyg \*gxmESpf\*gxmwdkYudk jcHKMunfhygu - bk&m;&Sifonf --- 1/ twdwfcE¨m (5) yg; tay:üvnf; wPSm-sd|d rjzpf&efç

2/ tem\*wfcE¨m (5) yg; tay:üvnf; wPSm-sd|d rjzpf&efç

3/ ypöKyÜefcE¨m (5) yg; tay:üvnf; wPSm-sd|d rjzpf&ef - ñTefMum;aeawmfrlaMumif; xif&Sm;aeayonf/

xdkwGif ypöKyÜefcE¨m (5) yg;wdkY tay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfa&;twGuf ypöKyÜefcE¨m (5) yg;wdkYudk tedpömEkyóem paom (7) rsKd;aom tEkyóemçPfwdkYjzifh tzefzef txyfxyf 0dyóem½I&efudkyg yl;wGJñTefMum;xm;awmfrl\/

,if;odkYjzpfvQif twdwfcE¨mig;yg; tay:üvnf; wPSm-sd|d rjzpf&efç tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg; tay:ü- vnf; wPSm-sd|d rjzpf&efç rnfodkYjyKusifh&rnfenf;[k ar;&ef&Sd\ - tajzrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpf\/

### y#dorÇdsgr\*¾ygVdawmf aumufEkwfcsuf

uxH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEémeH "r®meH ocØydwGm 00w¬mae ynm or®oae çPH ----

,H udÍöd ½lyH twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g

,H sla& oEÅdau 0g? oAÁH ½lyH tedpöawm 00w¬aywd {uH or®oeH/ sku©awm 00w¬aywd {uH or®oeH? tewåawm 00w¬aywd {uH or®oeH/

,m umpd a0sem/ y / ,m umpd onm/ a, aupd ocFg&m/ ,H udÍöd 0dnmPH twDwmem\*w- ypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g ,H sla& oEÅdau 0g? oAÁH 0dnmPH tedpöawm 00w¬aywd {uH or®oeH/ sku©awm 00w¬aywd {uH or®oeH? tewåawm 00w¬aywd

{uH or®oeH/ (y#doH-51/)

= twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYudk tusOf;csKH;í ydkif;jcm;qHk;jzwfEdkifaom ynmonf tb,fodYkvQif or®oeçPf rnfoenf;/

twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef tZgwå A[ds¨ MoVm&du okckr [De yPDw sl& oEÅdujzpfaom

½kyftm;vHk;udk tedpö[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;onf wpfckaomoHk;oyfqifjcifjcif; = or®oe rnf\/ sku©[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;onf wpfckaomoHk;oyfqifjcifjcif; = or®oe rnf\/ tewå[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;- onf wpfckaomoHk;oyfqifjcifjcif; = or®oe rnf\/

twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef tZgwå A[ds¨ MoVm&du okckr [De yPDw sl& oEÅdujzpfaom a0sem

/ y / onm/ ocFg&/ 0dnmPftm;vHk;udk tedpö[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;onf wpfckaom oHk;oyfqifjcifjcif;

= or®oe rnf\/ sku©[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;onf wpfckaomoHk;oyfqifjcifjcif; = or®oe rnf\/ tewå[k ydkif;jcm;rSwfom;jcif;onf wpfckaomoHk;oyfqifjcifjcif; = or®oe rnf\/ (y#doH-51/)

wo®m {o ,H **twDwH** ½lyH? wH ,o®m twDawa,0 cDPH? e,drH b0H orÜwåEÅd tedpöH c,a|e/

,H **tem\*wH** ½lyH teEÅ&ba0 edAÁwådówd? wrÜd waw¬0 cD,dówd? e wawm y&H b0H \*rdówDwd tedpöH c,a|e/ ,H **ypöKyÜEéH** ½lyH? wrÜd £a"0 cD,wd? e £awm \*päwDwd tedpöH c,a|e/

(0doks¨d-2-245/ y#doH-|-1-229/)

xdkaMumifh þa,m\*g0p&&[ef;awmfonf þodkY½I\/ ----

1/ tMuif**twdwf½kyf**w&m;onf &Sd\? xdktwdwf½kyfw&m;onf twdwfüomvQif ukefqHk;ysufjyKef;chJ\? þypöKyÜefb0odkY rqdkufa&mufvm? þodkY ukefwwf ysufwwfaom teufoabmaMumifh tedpö[k ½I\/

2/ tMuif **tem\*wf½kyf**w&m;onf tem\*wfb0ü jzpfay:vmvwåHU? xdktem\*wf½kyfonfvnf; xdktem\*wfb0üomvQif ukefqHk;ysufjyKef;í oGm;ayvwåHU? xdktem\*wfb0rS aemufxyf tjcm; tem\*wfb0odkY roGm;a&mufayvwåHU? þodkY ukefwwf ysufwwfaom teufoabmaMumifh tedpö[k

½I\/

3/ tMuif **ypöKyÜef½kyf**w&m;onf &Sd\? xdkypöKyÜef½kyfw&m;onfvnf; þ ypöKyÜefb0üomvQif ukefqHk; ysufjyKef;\/ þypöKyÜefb0rS tjcm;wpfyg;aom b0odkY roGm;ay/ þodkY ukefwwf ysufwwfaom teuf oabmaMumifh tedpö[k ½I\/ (0doks¨d-2-245/ y#doH-|-1-229/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** ---- þ ½lyu©E¨menf;wl a0sem onm ocFg& 0dnmPf[laom emrfcE¨m av;yg;wdkYudk vnf;aumif; tm,wewpfq,fhESpfyg; "mwfwpfq,fh&Spfyg; y#dpöorkyÜgsft\*Fgwpfq,fhESpf&yf ponf wdkYudkvnf;aumif; yHkpHwlyif qufvufa[mMum;xm;awmfrlayonf/ y#doH- 51-52 - Munfhyg/»»»»»

{0H ocFga& tewåawm yóEÅó **sd|dork\*¢g#eH** emr a[mwd/ tedpöawm yóEÅó **rme- ork \*¢g#eH** emr a[mwd/ sku©awm yóEÅó **eduEÅdy&d,msgeH** emr a[mwd/ £wd t,H 0dyóem twåaem twåaem Xmaea,0 wd|wDwd/ (0doksd¨-2-264/)

= þodkYvQif ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk tewå[k odjrifol\ oEÅmefü **sd|dork \*¢g#e =** sd|dudk y,fcGmjcif; rnfonfjzpfay:vm\/ tedpö[k odjrifol\ oEÅmefü **rmeork\*¢g#e =** rmeudk y,fcGmjcif; rnfonf jzpfay:vm\/ sku©[k odjrifol\ oEÅmefü **eduEÅdy&d,msge =** wPSmeduEÅdudk ukefcef;apjcif; rnfonf jzpfay:vm\/ þodkYvQif þ0dyóemonf rdrd rdrd\ t&mXmeüomvQif wnfaeayonf[k rSwfom;yg/

(0doksd¨-2-264/)

þwGif r[m#Dumq&mawmf\ &Sif;vif;csufudk vdk&if;aumufEkwfí wifjytyfygonf/ (tus,f udk r[m#Dum skwd,wGJ - pmrsufESm - 415-416-wdkYüvnf;aumif;ç þedAÁme\*grdedy#dysgusrf; yÍörwGJ or®oeçPfcef; - pmrsufESm - 152-153-wdkYüvnf;aumif; Munfhyg/)

tewåmEkyóemçPfu sd|dpJGudk y,fcGmEdkifonfqdkaomfvnf; tewåmEkyóemçPf oufouf jzifh y,fcGmEdkifonfum; r[kwf? tedpömEkyóemçPf sku©mEkyóemçPfESpfrsKd;wdkYu tm;BuD;aom rSD&m Oyedó,ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;ygrSomvQif pGrf;tifjynfh0vmaom oefY&Sif; xufjruf pl;&S vmaom tewåmEkyóemçPfu sd|dpGJudk y,fcGmEdkifayonf/

tvm;wlyif tedpömEkyóemçPfu rmepGJudk y,fcGmEdkifonfqdkaomfvnf; tewåmEkyóem çPf sku©mEkyóemçPfESpfyg;wdkYu tm;BuD;aom rSD&m Oyedó,ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;ygrS omvQif pGrf;tif jynfh0vmaom oefY&Sif; xufjruf pl;&Svmaom tedpömEkyóemçPfu rmepGJudk y,fcGmEdkifayonf/

tedpöonm bma0wAÁm to®drmeork\*¢g#m, = to®drmeudk y,fcGmjcif;iSm tedpöonmudk yGm;rsm;yg[k bk&m;&Sifa[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/ (r[m#D-2-416/)

wpfzef sku©mEkyóemçPfu wPSmpGJ eduEÅdudk ukefcef;apEdkifonfqdkaomfvnf; tedpömEkyóem çPf tewåmEkyóemçPfESpfrsKd;wdkYu tm;BuD;aom rSD&m Oyedó, ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;ygrS omvQif pGrf;tif jynfh0vmaom oefY&Sif; xufjruf pl;&Svmaom sku©mEkyóemçPfu wPSmpGJudk y,fcGmEdkifayonf/

xdkaMumifh tedpömEkyóem oufoufjzifh sku©mEkyóem oufoufjzifh tewåmEkyóem oufoufjzifh wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJG wdkYudk rNzdKcJGEdkifojzifh vu©Pma&;oHk;wefvHk; wpfvSnfhpDwifí ocFg&w&m;wdkYudk 0dyóem½I&rnfjzpfonf/ xdkodkY 0dyóem½I&mü &Hcg tedpövu©Pmudk OD;pm;ay;í

½Ivdku ½IEdkif\? &Hcg sku©vu©Pmudk OD;pm;ay;í ½Ivdku ½IEdkif\? &Hcg tewåvu©Pmudk OD;pm;ay;í

½Ivdku ½IEdkif\/

xdkodkY Budrfzefrsm;pGm xyfumxyfum 0dyóem½Iojzifh tMuiftcgü tewåmEkyóemçPfonf tedpömEkyóemçPf sku©mEkyóemçPfwdkY\ tm;ay;axmufyhHrIaMumifh xufjrufvm\ oefY&Sif;vm\ pl;&Svm\ &J&ifhvm\? twåpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkifavmufatmif pGrf;tif jynfh0vm\ wdk;yGm;vm\/ xdktcgü

,if; tewåmEkyóemçPfu twåsd|dpGJudk NzdKcJGEdkif\/

tMuiftcgüum; tedpömEkyóemçPfonf sku©mEkyóemçPf tewåmEkyóemçPfwdkY\ tm;ay;axmufyhHrIaMumifh xufjrufvm\ oefY&Sif;vm\ pl;&Svm\ &J&ifhvm\? rmepJGudk NzdKcJGEdkifavmuf- atmif pGrf;tif jynfh0vm\ wdk;yGm;vm\/ xdktcgü ,if;tedpömEkyóemçPfu rmepGJudk NzdKcJGEdkif\/

tMuiftcgüum; sku©mEkyóemçPfonf tedpömEkyóemçPf tewåmEkyóemçPfwdkY\tm; ay;axmufyhHrIaMumifh xufjrufvm\ oefY&Sif;vm\ pl;&Svm\ &J&ifhvm\? wPSmpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkifavmuf- atmif pGrf;tif jynfh0vm\ wdk;yGm;vm\/ xdktcgü ,if;sku©mEkyóemçPfu wPSmpGJudk NzdKcJGEdkif\/

(r[m#D-2-415-416-Munfh/)

### avmud,bm0em\ pGrf;tm;

avmud,bm0em, [d uma, y[DeH e a0semsDok y[DeH a[mwd/ ,sdyd e y0awå,s? e y#dyu©bm0em, ww¬ om tbdZgm asgreóó tyÜ0wåd a[mwDwd yke wyÜ[meH 0wåAÁar0gwd/

**{uw¬ y[DeH aoaookyd y[DeH a[mwD**wd r\*¾owdy|mebm0eHç avmud,bm0em, 0g oAÁw¬ tyÜ0wådrwåH oE¨m, 0kwåH/ (r-#D-1-347/)

avmukwå&mr\*¾owdy|mebm0em\ pGrf;tm;ESifh avmud,owdy|mebm0em\ pGrf;tm;um; rwlnDay/ a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfonf um, a0sem pdwå "r®[lonfh 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcH y&rw¬ "mwfom;wdkYudk taMumif;w&m;ESifhwuG odrf;qnf;vsuf 0dyóemtpOftwdkif; vu©Pm,mOfwifum 0dyóem½IyGm;oHk;oyfvm&m t&d,r\*fodkY qdkufvkcgeD; tcsdefü ,if; um, a0sem pdwå "r®wdkYwGif rnfonfhw&m;udkrqdk 0dyóem½Icdkuf t&d,r\*fodkY qdkufEdkifonfomjzpf\/ tu,fí um,trnf&onfh

½kyfw&m;udk 0dyóem½Icdkuf t&d,r\*fodkYqdkufchJvQif ,if; t&d,r\*fçPfu um,trnf&onfh ½kyf w&m;tay:ü pJGaeonfh wPSmpJG rmepGJ sd|dpJGudkomru a0sem pdwå "r®wdkYtay:ü pJGaeonfh wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGwdkYudkyg NzdKcJGEdkif\ y,fowfEdkif\/ a0sem pdwå "r®wdkYudk 0dyóem½Icdkuf t&d,r\*fodkY qdkuf &müvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/ odkYaomf avmukwå&m t&d,r\*fw&m;[lonf 0dyóemçPfwdkYu tqifhqifh tm;BuD;aom rDS&m Oyedó, ypö,owådjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;ygrS jzpfay:vmEdkifaom w&m; jzpfayonf/

odkYaomf avmud,owdy|mebm0emum; xdkrQ tpGrf;rxufay/ um, trnf&onfh ½kyfw&m; udk vu©Pm,mOfwifum 0dyóem½IcJhaomf um,trnf&aom ½kyfw&m;tay:ü pJGaeonhf wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudkom ws\*Ftm;jzifh NzdKcJGEdkif\/ ,if;um,mEkyóemowdy|mebm0emu a0sem pdwå "r®wdkYtay:ü pJGaeonfh wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk rNzdKcJGEdkifay/ tvm;wlyif a0sem pdwå "r®wdkYudk 0dyóem½I&müvnf; enf;wlyif oabmaygufyg/

xdkaMumifh avmud,owdy|mebm0emt&mü -- um,tay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef um,udk 0dyóem½I&\/ a0semtay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef a0semudk 0dyóem½I&\/ pdwåtay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef pdwåudk 0dyóem½I&\/ "r®tay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef "r®udk 0dyóem½I&\/

um, a0sem pdwå "r®wdkY[lonf Oygsgeu©E¨mig;yg;wdkYyifwnf;/ xdkaMumifh ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;wdkY tay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk 0dyóem½I&\/ twdwf cE¨mig;yg;wdkYtay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef twdwfcE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk 0dyóem½I&\/ tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;wdkYtay:ü pJGaeaom wPSmpJG rmepJG sd|dpJGudk NzdKcJGEdkif&ef tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk 0dyóem½I&\/ -- þum; twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef cE¨mwdkYtay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfatmif usifh&rnfh usifhpOfwnf;/

xdkaMumifh -- &&Sdvmaom OyasorSm þokdY jzpf\/

1/ ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;tay:ü wPSm-sd|drjzpf&ef ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;udk 0dyóem½Iyg/

2/ twdwfcE¨mig;yg;tay:ü wPSm-sd|drjzpf&ef twdwfcE¨mig;yg;udkvnf; 0dyóem½Iyg/

3/ tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;tay:ü wPSm-sd|drjzpf&ef tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;udkvnf; 0dyóem½Iyg/ þum; &&Sdvmonfh Oyasojzpfonf/

xdkodkY twdwftem\*wfwdkYudk 0dyóem½I&mü ypöu©çPfjzifh ½Iavoavm tEG,çPfjzifh ½Iav- oavm[lrl a&S; ypöu©çPfESifh tEG,çPfydkif;wGif &Sif;vif;wifjycJhonfhtwdkif; emr½lyy&dapäsçPfrSpí or®msd|dtrnf&onfh twåypöu©çPfudk bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrlaomaMumifh --

ykAÁbma\* 0dyóemçaPe or®oe0aoe / y / ok|K twåypöau©e çaPe yówd/

(oH-#D-2-181/)

= t&d,r\*f\ a&S;tzdkYjzpfaom 0dyóemydkif;ü twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef ponfh (11) rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeonfh Oygsgeu©E¨m ig;yg;wdkYudk vu©Pm,mOfwifum ½IyGm;oHk;oyfjcif; or®oe\ tpGrf;jzifh 0dyóemor®msd|dwnf;[laom twåypöu©çPfjzifh aumif;pGm½I\ aumif;pGmod\ aumif;pGmjrif\[lay/ (tEG,çPfjzifh½IyHkudk 0dyóemydkif; pmrsufESm-236-297-ponfwGifMunfhyg/)

,if;odkY twdwf tem\*wfcE¨mwdkYtay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfa&;twGuf twdwftem\*wfcE¨mwdkYudk 0dyóem½I&rnf rSefvQif þ bas´u&wåokwåefü rnfonfhpum;&yfrsm;u twdwftem\*wfudk 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefjyaeygoenf;[k ar;&ef&Sd\? tajzrSm atmufygtwdkif; jzpf\/

1/ twDwH emEGm\*ar,s = twdwfudk wPSm-sd|dwdkYjzifh rvdkuf&?

2/ eyÜ#duacF tem\*wH = tem\*wfudk wPSm-sd|dwdkYjzifh rarQmf&/ --

þpum;awmfwdkYum; twdwftem\*wfcE¨mwdkYtay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfa&;twGuf twdwf tem\*wfcE¨mwdkYudk 0dyóem½I&ef ñTefjyaeaom pum;awmfwdkYyif jzpfMuonf[k rSwfom;ygav/ udavomxk tpdkiftcJudk NzdKcJG zsufqD;Edkifonfh edaAÁ"duynm[lonfh 0dyóemynm (r\*fynm) jzifh

NzdKcJGzsufqD;EdkifygrS udavomxk tpdkiftcJ NydKuJGysufpD;Edkifonf/ twdwftem\*wfudk r½I½kHoufoufrQjzifh- um; udavomxk tpdkiftcJ rNydKuJGEdkifonfukd owdjyKoifhvSayonf/

twdwf tem\*wfudk r½I½kHoufoufrQjzifh twdwftem\*wfwdkYtay:ü pJGaeonfh wPSm-sd|d wdkYum; rukefEdkif/ ypöKyÜefcE¨mwdkYtay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfa&;twGuf ypöKyÜefcE¨mwdkYudk 0dyóem½I&ouhJodkY twdwf tem\*wfcE¨mwdkYtay:ü wPSm-sd|d rjzpfa&;twGufvnf; twdwftem\*wfcE¨mwdkYudk 0dyóem

½I&rnfom jzpfayonf/ atmufyg okwåefrsm;udk qufvufí zwf½IMunfhyg/

### umvwå,tedpö (sku© - tewå) okwåef

½lyH bdu©a0 tedpöH twDwmem\*wH? aum ye 0gasg ypöKyÜEéó/ {0H yóH bdu©a0 okw0g t&d,om0aum twDwo®d H ½lyo®d H teayau©m a[mwd? tem\*wH ½lyH embdeE´wd? ypöKyÜEéó ½lyó edAÁdsg, 0d&m\*g, eda&m"m, y#dyaEém a[mwd/ y /

½lyH bdu©a0 sku©H twDwmem\*wH? aum ye 0gasg ypöKyÜEéó/ {0H yóH bdu©a0 okw0g t&d,om0aum twDwo®d H ½lyo®d H teayau©m a[mwd? tem\*wH ½lyH embdeE´wd? ypöKyÜEéó ½lyó edAÁdsg, 0d&m\*g, eda&m"m, y#dyaEém a[mwd/ y /

½lyH bdu©a0 tewåm twDwmem\*wH? aum ye 0gasg ypöKyÜEéó/ {0H yóH bdu©a0 okw0g t&d,om0aum twDwo®d H ½lyo®d H teayau©m a[mwd? tem\*wH ½lyH embdeE´wd? ypöKyÜEéó ½lyó edAÁdsg, 0d&m\*g, eda&m"m, y#dyaEém a[mwd/

a0sem tedpöm / y/ sku©m / y/ tewåm / y / onm tedpöm / y/ sku©m / y/ tewåm / y / ocFg&m tedpöm / y/ sku©m / y/ tewåm / y / 0dnmPH tedpöH / y/ sku©H / y/ tewåH / y /

(oH-2-17-18/)

e0ar **aum ye 0gasg ypöKyÜEéóm**wd ypöKyÜEérSd uxm0 um tedpöar0 wH/ aw ud& bdu©L twDwmem\*wH tedpöEÅd ov’au©wGm ypöKyÜaEé udvrðok? tx aeoH £awm twDwmem\*awyd

]]ypöKyÜEéH tedpö}}EÅd 0kpörmae AkZgdóEÅDwd tZgmo,H 0dsdwGm ow¬m yk\*¾vZgmoa,e £rH asoeH asaood/

(oH-|-2 -242/)

soarumsormed **sku©H tewåm**wd yas[d 0daoaowGm wxm½layae0 yk\*¾vZgmoa,e uxdwmed/ (oH-|-2-242/)

,sd twDwmem\*wH {w&[d ew¬dbm0awm tedpöH? ypöKyÜEérÜd wsg ew¬Dwd **aum ye 0gasg** wó tedpöwm,? **ypöKyÜEérSd uxm0 um** Os,AÁ,y&dpädEéwåm wó/ 0kwåH a[wH ]]edAÁwåm a, p wd|EÅd? tm&a\*¾ omoylyrm}}wd/ (oH-#D-2-213/)

&[ef;wdkY ...twdwf tem\*wfjzpfaom ½kyfonf tedpöwnf;/ (sku©wnf;? tewåwnf;/) ypöKyÜefjzpfaom ½kyfü tb,frSm qdkzG,f&m &SdtHhenf;/ &[ef;wdkY ...þodkY ½kyf\ tedpöoabm (sku©oabm

tewåoabm)udk ½Ijrifaom tm\*rokw[laom oifodç t"d\*rokw[laom usifhod -- þtod ESpfrsKd;jzifh tMum;tjrif A[kokw&Sdaom t&d,jzpfawmfrlaom igbk&m;&Sif\ wynfhom0uonf (wpfenf; -- t&d,om0uonf) twdwfjzpfaom ½kyfü iJhuGufwG,fwmjcif; r&Sd/ tem\*wfjzpfaom

½kyfudk rESpfouf rawmifhw/ ypöKyÜefjzpfaom ½kyfü NiD;aiGUjcif;iSm wyfrufjcif; uif;jcif;iSm csKyfjcif;iSm usifhonf jzpfay\/ (a0semponfwdkYüvnf; enf;wl rSwfyg/) (oH-2-17-18/)

xdk&[ef;awmfwdkYonfum; twdwf-tem\*wf ½kyf (a0sem onm ocFg& 0dnmPf) udk tedpö[k (sku©[k tewå[k) aumif;pGm ydkif;jcm; rSwfom;NyD;í ypöKyÜef ½kyf (a0sem onm ocFg& 0dnmPf) ü yifyef;aeMuukef\/ xdktcgü xdk&[ef;wdkYtm; þypöKyÜefrS twdwf tem\*wfüvnf; tedpö (sku© tewå) [k a[mMum;awmfrlNyD;aemuf ypöKyÜef ½kyf (a0sem onm ocFg& 0dnmPf) onf tedpö (sku© tewå)wnf; [k a[mjyawmfrlonf&Sdaomf xdk&[ef;wdkYonf xdk;xGif;odMuukefvwåHU[k xdk&[ef;wdkY\tZgmo,"mwfudk od&SdNyD;í bk&m;&Sifonf w&m;emcHol yk\*¾dKvfwdkY\ tvdktZgmo,"mwfcHESifh avsmfnDpGm þasoemawmf udk a[mMum;jyoay;awmfrlavonf/ (oH-|-2-242/)

twdwf-tem\*wf cE¨monf ,ckypöKyÜefü xif&Sm;r&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifh tedpö (sku© tewå) jzpfjim;tHh? ypöKyÜefcE¨monfvnf; xdktwdwf-tem\*wf tcsdefumvü r&Sdonfom jzpfaomaMumifh xdk ypöKyÜefcE¨m\ tedpö (sku© tewå) jzpfrIrSm tb,frSmvQif qdkzG,f&m &SdEkdifawmhtHhenf;/ tb,faMumifh- enf;[lrl -**-** xdkypöKyÜefcE¨m\ ypöKyÜefjzpfrIudk Os,AÁ, = jzpfrI ysufrIjzifh ydkif;jcm;xm;onf\ tjzpfaMumifh wnf;/ -- ]]edAÁwåm a, p wd|EÅd? tm&a\*¾ omoylyrm = yGwfaqmufzsm;ü rkefnif;aphyrm xif&Sm; jzpfay:vmukefaom tMuifcE¨mwdkYonf wnfaeMuukef\/}} --- (ck-7-32/)[k þpum;awmfudk a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfayonf/ -- þodkY rSwfom;ygav/ (oH-#D-2 -213/)

xdkaMumifh twdwf-tem\*wf cE¨mwdkY tay:ü iJhuGufwG,fwmrI r&Sda&;twGuf ESpfoufrI rjzpfa&; twGufvnf; twdwf-tem\*wf cE¨mwdkYudk 0dyóem ½I&rnfom jzpfayonf/

### bas´u& wåokwåefü qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜef

þwGif bas´u&wåokwåefü qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜefESifh usrf;\*efrsm;ü cE¨m (5)yg;wdkYudk twdwf-tem

\*wf-ypöKyÜeftm;jzifh cGJjcm;owfrSwfyHkrsm;udk qufvufí azmfjytyfygonf/ a&S;OD;pGm t|omvdeD t|uxm\ tzGifhudk wifjyaytHh/

ypöKyÜEéÍö emarwH wd0d"H cPypöKyÜEéHç oEÅwdypöKyÜEéHç ts¨gypöKyÜEéÍö/ ww¬ OyÜgs|dwdb\*FyÜwåH **cPypöKyÜEéH**/ {usdGoEÅwd0g&y&d,myEéH **oEÅwdypöKyÜEéH**/ / y / {ub0y&dpdäEéH ye **ts¨gypöKyÜEéH** emr/ ,H oE¨m, **bas´u&wåokawå** --- ]]a,m pm0kaom raem? a, p "r®m? Ob,arwH ypöKyÜEéH? wo®ð ap ypöKyÜaEé qE´&m\*y#dAs¨H a[mwd 0dnmPH? qE´&m\*y#dAs¨wåm 0dnmPó wsbdeE´EÅd? wsbdeE´aEÅm ypöKyÜaEéok "ar®ok oH[D&wD}}wd 0kwåH/ oEÅwdypöKyÜEéaÍöw¬ t|uxmok tm\*wH? ts¨gypöKyÜEéH okawå/

(tbd-|-1-445/)

= þ ypöKyÜeftm½kH rnfonf --- 1/ cP ypöKyÜef

2/ oEÅwd ypöKyÜef

3/ ts¨g ypöKyÜef - [k oHk;rsKd;jym;\/

1/ xdkoHk;rsKd;wdkYwGif xdkxdk taMumif;w&m;udk tpGJjyKí jzpfqJjzpfaom Oygsf-XD-bif = jzpf-wnf- ysuf cPoHk;yg;odkY a&mufqJjzpfaeaom pdwf-apwoduf-½kyfw&m;pkonf cPypöKyÜef rnf\/

2/ ½kyftpOf emrftpOfudk oEÅwd[k ac:\/ wpfOwk wpf[m& ESpfOwk ESpf[m&aMumifh jzpfaom

½kyfoEÅwdtpOfü tusKH;0ifaom wpfBudrf ESpfBudrfaom ½kyfoEÅwdtpOfonfvnf;aumif;ç wpf0Dxd ESpf0Dxd[laom wpfckaom ESpfckaom pdwftpOf\ tvSnfhtBudrfü tusKH;0ifaom pdwfapwoduf emrfw&m;pkonfvnf;aumif; oEÅwdypöKyÜefrnf\/

3/ wpfckaom b0jzifh ydkif;jcm;tyfaom ½kyf-emrfonf ts¨gypöKyÜef rnf\? ,if; ts¨gypöKyÜefudkyif &nf&G,fawmfrlí t&Sifr[mupönf; udk,fawmfjrwfBuD;onf **r[mupöme - bas´u&wåokwåef**ü þodkY a[mMum;xm;awmfrl\/

]]oDwif;oHk;azmf jzpfawmfrlMuukefaom t&Sifbk&m;wdkY ...tMuif b0ifraemtMunf"mwf[laom pdwfonfvnf;aumif;ç tMuif"r®m½kHw&m;pkwdkYonfvnf;aumif; &SdMuukef\/ þ re-"r®m½kH ESpfyg;pHk onf ts¨gypöKyÜef rnf\/ xdkts¨gypöKyÜefjzpfaom wpfckaomb0ü tusKH;0ifaom re-"r®m½kH ESpfyg;pkHü vdkvm;wyfrufrI qE´&m\*ESifh pyfaom wyfrufwwfaom 0dnmPfonf tu,fí jzpfjim;thH? ,if; todpdwf0dnmPf\ vdkvm;wyfrufrI qE´&m\*ESifh pyfoG,faeonf\ tjzpfaMumifh (xdkyk\*¾dKvfonf) xdk re-"r®m½kH ESpfyg;pHkudk vGefpGm ESpfoufae\/ xdk re-"r®m½kH ESpfyg;pHkudk vGefpGm ESpfoufaom yk\*¾dKvfudk ypöKyÜefjzpfukefaom w&m;wdkYü wPSm-sd|dwdkYu qGJaqmiftyf qJGiifxm;tyfukef\/}} (r-3-237/)

þ ypöKyÜefoHk;rsKd;wdkYwGif - oEÅwdypöKyÜefum; t|uxmwdkYü vm&Sd\? ts¨gypöKyÜefum; **bas´u&wå okwåef** paom okwåefasoemawmfwdkYü vm&Sd\/ (tbd-|-1-445/)

þtxufyg ygVdawmf t|uxmwdkYESifhtnD þ **bas´u&wåokwåef**ü qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜefrSm y#doaE¨cE¨mig;yg;rSonf pkwdcE¨mig;yg;odkYwdkifatmif b0wpfavQmuftwGif;ü jzpfay:aeMuaom cE¨mig;yg; (tm,wewpfq,fhESpfyg;) tm;vHk;udkyif qdkvdkonf &nfñTef;xm;onf[k rSwfyg/ xdkaMumifh

,if; ts¨gypöKyÜefw&m;wdkYwGif ,aeYjzpfNyD;cE¨mig;yg;wGifomru raeYu cE¨mig;yg;ç wpfaeYu cE¨mig;yg; ponfjzifh y#doaE¨ cE¨mig;yg;odkYwdkifatmif b0wpfavQmuf0,f jzpfNyD; cE¨mwdkYvnf; yg0ifMu\/ tvm;- wlyif ,aeYjzpfvwåHU cE¨mig;yg;wGifomru eufjzefü jzpfvwåHUaom cE¨mig;yg;ç wpfjrefaeYü jzpfvwåHUaom cE¨mig;yg;ç aemufvü aemufESpfü jzpfrnfh cE¨mig;yg; ponfjzifh pkwdwdkifatmif jzpfvwåHUaom cE¨mig;yg; wdkYvnf;yg0ifMu\/ rsufarSmufacwfwGif a&yef;pm;aeaom ypöKyÜefESifhum; wlnDrI r&Sdonfudk owdjyK- av&monf/

tm½kH (6) yg; odkYr[kwf cE¨m (5) yg;wdkY tay:ü vdkvm; wyfrufrI qE´&m\*ESifh qufpyfvsuf wG,fwm rufarmwwfonfh todpdwf 0dnmPf = re jzpfa&;rSm Oygsf-XD-bif [laom cPwå,odkY

qdkufatmif todçPfaygufaeaom y&rwfodkYqdkufatmif jrifodaeaom cPypöKyÜefw&m;wdkY tay:ü tvGefjzpfcJzG,f&m&Sd\/ b0wpfckjzifh ydkif;jcm;xm;tyfaom ts¨gypöKyÜef trnf&aom cE¨m (5)yg; ½kyf- emrfw&m;wdkY tay:üom wPSSm-sd|dwdkY tjzpfrsm;zG,f &Sdayonf/ odkYtwGuf bas´u&wåokwåefrsm;ü qdkvdkaom ypöKyÜefrSm b0wpfckjzifh ydkif;jcm;xm;tyfaom b0wpfckü tusKH;0ifaom cE¨m (5) yg; ½kyf- emrfw&m;wdkYom jzpfaMumif; t|uxmq&mawmfrsm;u zGifhqdkawmfrlMujcif; jzpfayonf/ odkYaomf þodkYaomzGifhqdkcsufwdkYum; - **okwåEÅy&d,m,enf;**om jzpf\/ **tbd"r®edas´oenf;**um; r[kwfay/ odkYtwGuf okwåEÅy&d,m,enf; ESifh tbd"r®edas´oenf;wdkYtwdkif; ypöKyÜef,lqyHkudkvnf; qufvuf wifjytyfygonf/

### twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef owfrSwfyHk

,H udÍöd ½lyH twDwHem\*wypöKyÜEéH tZgwåH 0g A[ds¨g 0g MoVm&duH 0g okckrH 0g [DeH 0g yPDwH 0g

,H sla& oEÅdau 0g? wasuZgH tbdoH,l[dwGm tbdocØydwGm t,H 0kpöwd ½lyu©aE¨m/ ,m umpd a0sem/ ,m umpd onm/ a, aupd ocFg&m/ ,H udÍöd 0dnmPH twDwem\*wypöKyÜEéH/ y / tbdocØ- ydwGm t,H 0kpöwd 0dnmPu©aE¨m/ (tbd-2-1-10/)

£sH ye twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEéH emr okwåEÅy&d,m,awm tbd"r®edas´oawmwd sk0d"H/ wH okwåEÅy&d,ma, ba0e y&d pädEéH/ y#doE¨dawm [d y|m, twDwba0ok edAÁwåH ½lyH teEÅ&ba0 0g edAÁwåH a[mwk uyÜaum#dowo[órw¬au 0g? oAÁH twDwar0 emr/ pkwdawm y|m, tem\*w- ba0ok edAÁwåeu½lyH teEÅ&ba0 0g edAÁwåH a[mwk uyÜaum#dowo[órw¬au 0g/ oAÁH tem\*war0 emr/ pkwdy#doE¨dtEÅa& y0wå½lyH ypöKyÜEéH emr/ (tbd-|-2-7/)

### ygVdawmfbmomjyef

twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜefjzpfaom tvkH;pkHaom ½kyfw&m;onfvnf;aumif;? tZgwåoEÅmefü rlvnf;jzpfaomç A[ds¨oEÅmefürlvnf; jzpfaomç ½kefY&if;Murf;wrf;aom MoVm&duonfrlvnf; jzpfaomç odrfarGUEl;nHhaom okckronfrlvnf; jzpfaomç ,kwfnHhonfrlvnf; jzpfaomç rGefjrwfonfrlvnf; jzpfaom tvkH;pkHaom ½kyfw&m;onfvnf;aumif;? (todçPfESifh) a0;aom tMuifsl&½kyfonfvnf;aumif;ç (todçPfESifh) eD;aom tMuifoEÅdu½kyfonfvnf;aumif; &Sd\/ xkkd (11) rsKd;aom Moumo = wnf&mü jytyfaom tvkH;pkHaom ½kyfukd azmufjyefwwfaom ½kyÜevu©Pm wpfckü wpfaygif;wnf;jyKí ½kH;pkí csKH;í þ (11) rsKd;aomtjym;tm;jzifh uGJjym;aomç azmufjyefwwfaomç ½kyÜevu©Pmtm;jzifh wpfaygif; wpfpkwnf; aygif;pk½kH;csOf;tyfaom ½kyfoabmw&m; tvkH;pkHukd ½kyftpk = ½lyu©E¨m[lí ac:qkdtyf\/ (emrfcE¨mwdkYüvnf; enf;wlyif rSwfyg/) (tbd-2 -1-10/)

þygVdawmft& (11) rsKd;aom tjcif;t&mtm;jzifh wnfaeaom ½kyfw&m;tm;vkH;ukd ½lyu©E¨m[k ac:qkdonf[k rSwfom;xm;yg/

### okkkwåEÅy&d,m,enf;

y&rw¬obm0"r®rS ajymif;vTJí jzpfjcif;onf y&d,m,rnf\/ okwåefasoemawmfum; y&d,m, asoemawmf jzpfjcif;aMumifh okwåEÅy&d,m,enf;[k zGifhqkdjcif; jzpfonf/ tbd"r®mü ]]zó-a0sem}} ponfjzifh qkH;jzwfcsufcsaomtm;jzifh a[mawmfrljcif;ukd ]]tbd"r®edas´o}}[k ac:qkdonf/

þ twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnfonf --

1/ y&rw¬obm0"r®rS ajymif;vTJí jzpfaom okwåEÅy&d,m, = okwåefasoemawmfenf;ç

2/ tbd"r®mü qkH;jzwfcsufcsí a[mawmfrlltyfaom tbd"r®edas´o = tbd"r®masoemawmfenf;- þokdYtm;jzifh ESpfrsKd;tjym; &Sd\/

xdktwdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef½kyfudk y&rw¬obm0"r®rS ajymif;vTJíjzpfaom okwåefasoemawmfü b0jzifhydkif;jcm; xm;tyf\/ ydkif;jcm;ykHrSm þodkYjzpf\/ --

1/ y#doaE¨rS pí twdwfb0wdkYü jzpfcJhNyD;aom ½kyf[lorQonf - tjcm;rJh vGefcJhNyD;aom skwd, b0ürlvnf; jzpfcJhNyD;onf jzpfcsifjzpfygap? vGefcJhaom urÇmuka#wpfodef;xufürlvnf; jzpfcJh NyD;onf jzpfcsif jzpfygap - þtvkH;pkHaom½kyfonf twdwf½kyfom rnf\/

2/ þb0pkwdrS pí tem\*wfb0wdkYü jzpfvwåHUaom ½kyf[lorQonf tjcm;rJhvmvwåHUaom skwd, b0ürlvnf; jzpfvwåHUonf jzpfcsifjzpfygap? aemifvmvwåHUaom tem\*wf urÇmuka#wpfodef; xufürlvnf; jzpfvwåHUonf jzpfcsifjzpfygap - þ½kyftm;vHk;onf tem\*wf½kyfomvQif rnf\/

3/ þb0 pkwd - þb0 y#doaE¨ - þESpfckwdkY\ tMum;ü jzpfaom ½kyfonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/

(tbd-|-2-7/)

### tbd"r®edas´oenf;

tbd"r®edas´ao ye caPe y&d pädEéH/ wa,m [d ½lyó cPm OyÜgasg Xdwd ba\*Fgwd/ £ar wa,m caP ywGm ed½ks¨H ½lyH oreEÅ&ed½ks¨H 0g a[mwk twDaw uyÜaum#dowo[órw¬au 0g? oAÁH twDwar0 emr/ wa,m caP torÜwåH ½lyH {updwåu©Prawåe 0g torÜwHå a[mwk tem-

\*aw uyÜaum#dowo[ó rw¬au 0g ? oAÁH tem\*war0 emr/ £ar wa,m caP orÜwåH ½lyH ye ypöKyÜEéH emr/ ww¬ udÍömyd £sH okwåEÅbmZeD,H? {0H oaEÅyd tbd"r®edas´aoae0 twDwmem\*w- ypöKyÜEé½lyH eds´d|EÅd a0sdwAÁH/ (tbd-|-2-7/)

tbd"r®edas´o = tbd"r®asoemü twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefukd cPtm;jzifh ydkif;jcm;xm;tyf\/ ydkif;jcm;xm;ykHrSm þokdY jzpf\/ --

½kyfw&m;\ tckduftwefY cPwkYdonf --- 1/ jzpfjcif; OygsfcPç

2/ wnfjcif; XDcPç

3/ ysufjcif; bifcP -- þodkY cP okH;rsKd; &Sdukef\/

1/ þcPokH;yg;wdkYodkY a&muf&Sd NyD;í csKyfavNyD;aom ½kyfonf aumif;pGm tjcm;rJh jzpfí (= tjcm; r&Sdrlí) csKyfESifhavNyD;aom ½kyfrlvnf; jzpfcsifjzpfygap? twdwf urÇmuka#wpfodef;xufü csKyfESifh avNyD;aom ½kyfrlvnf; jzpfcsifjzpfygap? tvHk;pHkaom csKyfavNyD;aom ½kyf[lorQonf twdwf

½kyfomvQif rnf\/

2/ oHk;yg;ukefaom cPwdkYodkY ra&muf&Sdao;aom½kyfonf wpfckaom pdwåu©PrQjzifhrlvnf; ra&muf- &SSdao;aom ½kyfonf jzpfcsifjzpfygap? aemiftem\*wf0,f urÇmuka#wpfodef;xufürlvnf; jzpfvwåHUaom ½kyf jzpfcsifjzpfygap? cPoHk;yg;odkY rqdkufa&mufao;aom ½kyfrSeforQ tm;vHk;onf tem\*wf½kyfomvQif rnf\/

3/ þ cPoHk;yg;wdkYodkY qdkufa&mufvmaom qkdufa&mufaeqJjzpfaom ½kyfrSeforQonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/ þodkY od&Sdygav/ (tbd-|-2-7/)

### odoifhaomtcsuf wpf&yf

ww¬ udÍömyd £sH okwåEÅbmZeD,H? {0H oaEÅyd tbd"r®edas´aoae0 twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEé½lyH eds´d|EÅd a0sdwAÁH/ (tbd-|-2-7/)

**udÍömyD**wdtmsDok t,r"dyÜga,m -- okwåEÅbmZeD,wåm ,xm ]]twDwH emEGm\*ar,sm}}wd- tmsDok (r-3-226? bas´u&wåokwå/) ts¨ge0aoe twDwmsdbma0g0 0kawåm? wxm £"myd edsd´odwaAÁm od,m/ {0H oaEÅyd okwåEÅbmZeD,rÜd tbd"r®asoema,0 okwåaEÅ 0kwå"ar® 0dpdedwGm 0dbZe0aoe y0wåmwd tbd"r®edas´aoae0 twDwmsdbma0g eds´da|mwd/ (rlv#D-2 -6/)

**bas´u&wåokwåm**sDok 0d, twDwmsdbma0g twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEébma0g ts¨g0aoe £"myd cE¨0dba\*F okwåEÅbmZeD,wåm eds´dodwaAÁm od,mwd a,mZem/ (tEk#D-2-12/)

txufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkYjzpf\/

xdk okwåEÅy&d,m,ç tbd"r®edas´o[laom enf;ESpfrsKd;wdkYwGif ,ck zGifhqdka&;om;aeqJjzpfaom cE¨0dbif;bmZeD,onf okwåEÅbmZeD,enf;yif jzpf\/ **bas´u&wåokwåef** ponfwdkYü twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef oabmudk ts¨g\ tpGrf;jzifh b0jzifh ydkif;jcm;í ñTefjyawmfrlouJhodkY þcE¨0dbif; - okwåEÅbmZeD, enf;üvnf; okwåEÅbmZeD,enf; jzpfjcif;aMumifh twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef\tjzpfudk ts¨g\ tpGrf; jzifhom b0jzifh ydkif;jcm;í ñTefjyoifhay\/ þodkY ñTefjyoifhonf jzpfygaomfvnf; okwåEÅbmZeD, w&m;awmfonfvnf; **bas´u&wåokwåef**wdkYuJhodkYaom okwåefü a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom y&rw¬ "mwfom; 0dyóemçPf\ t½IcHtm½kHw&m;wdkYudk wpfvHk;pD wpfvHk;pD a&G;cs,f pdppfí tus,f a0zef awmfrljcif;\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfay:vmaom **tbd"r®masoemawmf** wpfrsKd;om jzpfayonf/ xdkaMumifh tbd"r®medas´oenf;tm;jzifhomvQif twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef\ tjzpfudk bk&m;&Sifonf ñTefjytyf ay\[k od&Sdygav/ (tbd-|-2-7/ rlv#D-2-6/ tEk#D-2-12/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf ---** þtxufyg t|uxm #DumwdkY\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuft& - **bas´u&wåokwåef**ü twdwfcE¨mig;yg;? tem\*wfcE¨mig;yg;? ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;wdkYudk ts¨g\tpGrf;jzifh b0jzifh ydkif;jcm;í ñTefjy a[mMum;xm;awmfrlonf[k rSwfyg/ okwåEÅbmZeD,enf;[k qdkvdkonf/ odkYaomf okwåEÅ-

bmZeD, yifjzpfygaomfvnf; okwåEÅbmZeD,enf;[lonf tbd"r®mü a[mMum;awmfrltyfaom w&m;wdkYudk pdppfaomtm;jzifh cGJjcm;a0zefí a[mMum;awmfrltyfaom tbd"r®m asoemawmf wpfrsKd;yif jzpfaomaMumifh tbd"r®edas´oenf;tm;jzifhom twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefcE¨mig;yg;udk bk&m;&Sif ñTefjyxm;awmfrltyfonf[k od&Sdygav/»»»»»

### aemufwpfenf;zGifhqdkyHk

tya&m ea,m -- £sO§d ½lyH ts¨g-oEÅwd-or,-cP0aoe pwk"m twDwH emr a[mwd/ wxm tem\*wypöKyÜEéH/ **ts¨g0aoe** wm0 {uó {uo®d H ba0 y#doE¨dawm ykaAÁ twDwH? pkwdawm Os¨H tem\*wH? ObdEérEÅa& ypöKyÜEéH/

**oEÅwd0aoe** obm\*{uOwkork|meH {um[m&ork|meÍö ykAÁmy&d,0aoe y0wårmerÜd ypöKyÜEéH? wawm ykaAÁ 0dobm\*Owktm[m&ork|meH twDwH? ypäm tem\*wH/ pdwåZH {u0Dxd-{uZ0e-

{uormywådork|meH ypöKyÜEéH? wawm ykaAÁ twDwH? ypäm tem\*wH/ ur®ork|meó yg#da,uúH oEÅwd0aoe twDwmsdabasg ew¬d? awoan0 ye Owktm[m&pdwåork|memeH Oyw¬rÇu0aoe wó twDwmsdabasg (= twDwmsdbma0g) a0sdwaAÁm/

**or,0aoe** {urk[kwåykAÁPSom,e&wådsd0gsDok ora,ok oEÅme0aoe y0wårmeH wH wH or,H ypöKyÜEéH emr? wawm ykaAÁ twDwH? ypäm tem\*wH/

**cP0aoe** OyÜgsgsdcPwå,y&d,myEéH ypöKyÜEéH emr/ wawm ykaAÁ twDwH ypäm tem\*wH/ tydp twduúEÅa[wkypö,udpöH twDwH? ed|dwa[wkudpöH ted|dwypö,udpöH ypöKyÜEéhH? Ob,udpöH

torÜwåH tem\*wH/ oudpöu©aP 0g ypöKyÜEéhH? wawm ykaAÁ twDwH? ypäm tem\*wH/

{w¬ p cPmsduxm0 edyÜ&d,m,m ? aoom oy&d,m,m/ wmok edyÜ&d,m,uxm £" t"dayÜwm/ (tbd-|-2-7-8/ 0doks¨d-2-103/)

þ txufyg t|uxmwdkY\ qdkvdk&if;rSm þodkYjzpf\/ -- þ ½kyfw&m;[lonf --

1/ ts¨g = b0[laom t"GefYumvç 2/ oEÅwd = tpOftwef;ç

3/ or, = tcg (tcsdeftcg)ç

4/ cP = Oygsf-XD-bif[laom cPwdkY\ tpGrf;tm;jzifh av;rsKd;tjym;tm;jzifh twdwfrnf\/ xdkYtwl av;rsKd;tjym;tm;jzifh tem\*wf½kyf rnf\? ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/

### ts¨g (= b0) [„aom t"GefY

xdk ts¨g-oEÅwd-or,-cP av;rsKd;wdkYwGif **ts¨g**-os´gum; pkwd y#doaE¨jzifh ydkif;jcm;tyf ydkif;- jzwftyfaom wpfb0[laom t"GefYumvü jzpf\/

**]]ta[mod H Ek acg twDwrs¨geH/}}** (r-1-10/ oH-1-256/)

= ]]igonf vGefavNyD;aom twdwfb0 t"GefYü jzpfcJhavNyDavm --}}

þodkY ponfjzifh edsge0\*¾oH,kwf tm[m&0\*f ypö,okwåef ponfwkYdü a[mMum;xm;awmfrl- tyfaom okwåefasoemawmfenf;\ tpGrf;jzifh ts¨g os´gum; pkwd y#doaE¨jzifh ydkif;jcm;tyf ydkif;jzwf tyfaom wpfb0[laom t"GefYumvü jzpf\[k od&SdEkdifay\/

aemufwpfrsKd;um; --

wa,mar bdu©a0 ts¨g? uwar wa,m¿ twDawm ts¨g? tem\*awm ts¨g? ypöKyÜaEém ts¨g/

(ck-1-232/ sD-3-181/)

]]&[ef;wdkY ...t"GefYumvwdkYonf þoHk;yg;wdkYwnf;/ tb,foHk;yg;wdkYenf;[lrl twdwf jzpfaom t"GefYumvvnf;aumif;ç tem\*wf jzpfaom t"GefYumvvnf;aumif;ç ypöKyÜef jzpfaom t"GefYumv vnf;aumif; - þoHk;yg;wdkYwnf;/}}

þygVdawmf0,f cE¨0\*¾oH,kwf Oy,0\*f ed½kwådyxokwf\ tpGrf;jzifh ts¨g-os´g\ teufonf y&rw¬tm;jzifh ydkif;jzwftyfaom y&rwfwdkY\ Oygsf-XD-bif = jzpf-wnf-ysuf[laom cPjzifh ydkif;jcm; owfrSwftyfaom teufonf oifhwifhay\/

taMumif;rSm þodkYjzpf\/ -- xdk **ed½kwådyxokwåef**ü --

,H bdu©a0 ½lyH ZmwH ygwkblwH? ]]tw¬D}}wd wó ocFg/ (oH-2-60/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif ½kyfonf jzpfqJjzpf\? xif&Sm;jzpfae\/ xdk ½kyfonf&Sd\[laom xdk½kyf\ trnfonf jzpfay:vm\/ (oH-2 -60/)

þazmfjyyg **ed½kwådyx**okwåef0,f Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm;&SdaeqJjzpfaom ½kyfw&m;\ ypöKyÜef½kyf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif;? xdk Oygsf-XD-bif taetm;jzifh xif&Sm;&SdaeqJjzpfaom ½kyfw&m;rS a&S;ü jzpfNyD;aom ½kyfw&m;\ twdwf½kyf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif; aemufü jzpfvwåHUaom ½kyfw&m;\ tem\*wf½kyf\ tjzpfudkvnf;aumif; a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfcJhavNyD/

odkYtwGuf okwåefasoemawmfwdkYü --

1/ pkwd y#doaE¨jzifh ydkif;jcm;tyfaom wpfb0[laom t"GefYumv ts¨gwpfrsKd; (= b0[laom t"GefYumv?)

2/ y&rwfwdkY\ Oygsf-XD-bif = jzpf-wnf-ysuf[laom xif&Sm;&SdaeqJ cPjzifh ydkif;jcm;owfrSSwf tyfaom (cP) ts¨gwpfrsKd; (= cP[laom t"GefYumv?) þodkY ESpfrsKd;&Sdayonf/

okwåefasoemawmfwdkYü xdkodkYyif ts¨gESpfrsKd;&Sdygaomfvnf; rsm;aomtm;jzifh okwåefygVdawmfwdkYü pkwd y#doaE¨tm;jzifh ydkif;jzwftyfaom ydkif;jcm;owfrSwftyfaom twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef[laom b0[laom t"GefY ts¨gudk bk&m;&Sifonf a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfcJhavNyD/ xdkaMumifh xdka,bk,s

a[mMum;xm;awmfrlcsufodkY vdkufí t|uxmq&mawmfu twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef t,ltqudk atmufygtwdkif; owfrSwfvsuf wpfenf; zGifhqdkxm;awmfrljyefonf/

1/ **ts¨g --** wpfOD;aom owå0g\ wpfckaomb0ü ,ckvuf&Sdb0 y#doaE¨rS a&S;jzpfaom twdwfü jzpfaom ½kyfrSeforQonf twdwf½kyf rnf\/ þb0 pkwdrS txufjzpfaom aemiftem\*wfü jzpfvwåHUaom ½kyfrSeforQonf tem\*wf½kyf rnf\/ twdwf½kyf tem\*wf½kyf ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ tv,f jzpfaom ½kyfrSeforQonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/

2/ **oEÅwd ---** oEÅwdtpOftwef;\ tpGrf;jzifh qdk&rl þodkY jzpf\/ --

oabmwlaom tzdkY&Sdaom wpfckaom Owk[laom jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom ½kyfonfvnf;aumif;ç oabmwlaom tzdkY&Sdaom wpfckaom tm[m&[laom jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom ½kyfonfvnf;aumif; a&S;ü jzpfonf aemufü jzpfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfygaomfvnf; ypöKyÜefrnf\/ (obm\*{uOwkork|mef½kyfç obm\*{um[m&ork|mef½kyfonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\ [lvdkonf/)

xdk obm\*{uOwkork|mef½kyfç obm\*{um[m&ork|mef½kyfrS a&S;ü 0dobm\*Owkork|mef½kyfç

= oabmrwlaom OwkvQifjzpfaMumif;&Sdaom½kyfç 0dobm\*tm[m&ork|mef½kyf = oabmrwlaom tm[m&[laom jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom ½kyfonf twdwf½kyf rnf\/

xdkobm\*{uOwkork|mef½kyfç obm\*{um[m&ork|mef½kyfrS aemufumvüjzpfaom 0dobm\* Owkork|mef½kyf = oabmrwlaom OwkvQif jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom½kyfç 0dobm\*tm[m&ork|mef½kyf = oabmrwlaom tm[m&[laom jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom ½kyfonf tem\*wf½kyf rnf\/

### obm\*Owk-tm[m& {uOwk-tm[m&

oDwH oDwó obma\*g ? wxm OPSH OPSó/ ,H ye oDwH OPSH 0g o&Da& oEédywdwH oEÅme0aoe y0wårmeH tEleH te"duH {umum&H ? wH {aum Owlwd 0kpöwd/ obm\*Owkaem tae- uEÅobm0awm {u\*[PH uwH ? {0H tm[ma&yd/ (rlv#D-2 -6/)

**oEÅme0aoem**wd ykAÁmy&0aoe/ ykaAÁemy&ó oryÜrmPwm, **tE„eH te"duH**? wawm {0

**{umum&H**/ awe 0dobm\*Owkem teEÅ&dwwH saówd/ (tEk#D-2 -12/)

**obm\*Owk ---** at;aom oDwOwkonf oDwOwk\ wlaom tzdkY&Sdaom obm\*w&m;wnf;/ xdkYtwl ylaom OPSOwkonf OPSOwk\ obm\*w&m;wnf;/

**{uOwk ---** tat;rlvnf; jzpfaomç tylrlvnf;jzpfaom cE¨mudk,fü aygif;qHkusa&mufvsuf &Sdaom tMuif oDwOwk odkYr[kwf tMuif OPSOwkonf a&S;½kyftpOfESifh aemuf½kyftpOfwdkY qufpyfvsuf oEÅwdtpOftwef;\ tpGrf;jzifh tqufrjywf jzpfvwfaomf yifudk,foabmrS avsmhvnf; ravsmhonf jzpfíç yifudk,foabmxuf vGefvnf; rvGefonf jzpfí wlrQaom yrmP&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifhyif wpfrsKd;wnf;aom tjcif;t&m &Sd\/ xdkOwkudk {uOwk = wpfrsKd;aom Owk[k ac:qdk\/ (cE¨mudk,fü usa&mufaom Owkonf a&S;½kyftpOfESifh aemuf½kyftpOfwdkY qufpyfvsuf tqufrjywf tpOftwef;

tm;jzifh jzpfí ae&m0,f jysg;wdkifjzifh wkdif;Munfhaomtcg avsmhvnf; ravsmhç ydkvnf;rydkbJ wpf- orwfwnf; aeaom Owkudk {uOwk = wpfckaom wpfrsKd;aom Owk = Owkwpfck[k ac:qdk\/ Oyrm- at;onfh oDw½kyf tpOftwef; wpfem&Davmuf qufwdkufjzpfaevQif xdkumv twGif;ü at;½kyf tpOf oEÅwdonf avsmhvnf; avsmhroGm;bJç ydkvnf; rydkvGefvmbJ wpforwfwnf; wnfaeaom tjcif;t&m&SdrIç ylonfh OPS½kyf tpOftwef; wpfem&Davmuf qufwdkufjzpfaevQifvnf; xdkumv twGif;ü yl½kyftpOfoEÅwdonf avsmhvnf; avsmhroGm;bJç ydkvnf; rydkvGefvmbJ wpforwfwnf; wnfaeaom tjcif;t&m&Sd rIrsKd;wnf;/) ,if;obm0w&m;rsKd;udk wlnDaom obm0&Sdonf\ tjzpf aMumifh wpfckwnf;aom tjcif;t&m&Sd\[k qdktyf\/ þ {umum&H = wpfckwnf;aom tjcif;t&m&Sd\ [laom pum;&yfjzifh oabmrwlaom 0dobm\*Owkonf rjcm;uG,ftyfonf\ tjzpfudk xif&Sm;jy\/

odkYaomf obm\*jzpfaom Owkwpfck\ twGif;ü y&rw¬"r®obm0 jzpfaom OwkawGum; rsm;pGm jzpfysufaeMu\? OwkZ½kyfawGum; rsm;pGm jzpfysufaeMu\/ ,if;odkY obm\*Owk\ wpfcktwGif;ü wpfyg;ru rsm;jym;vSpGmaom y&rw¬"r®obm0rsm; xif&Sm;&Sdaeonfh twGufaMumifh **obm\*Owk**udk **taeuOwk**[k xifrSm;rnfpdk;í oEÅwdtpOftwef;tm;jzifh Owkwpfckom[k odapvdk&um; **obm\*-**

**{uOwkork|meH**[k {u-os´gudk xnfhí t|uxmq&mawmfonf zGifhqdkawmfrltyfygayonf/

**{0H tm[ma&yD**wd {w¬ 0dobm\*g[ma&e teEÅ&dawm taeu0g&H taeusd0orÜd bkawåm obma\*um[m&H emr/ ]]wawm ykaAÁ 0dobm\*Owktm[m&ork|meH twDwH? ypäm tem\*w}}EÅd [d 0kwåEÅd/ ]]{um[m&ork|me}}EÅd ye 0kwåwåm {uaó0 tm[m&ó a,mZem ,kwå½lygwd tya&/

(tEk#D-2 -12/)

þ tm[m&ork|mef½kyfydkif;üvnf; {um[m&,lqyHkudk enf;wlrSwf,l&ef rlv#Dumq&mawmfu zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlonf/ oabmrwlaom 0dobm\*tm[m&onf rjcm;uG,ftyfaom tBudrfaygif;rsm;pGm aeYaygif;rsm;pGmvnf; pm;rsKdtyfaom tpmtm[m&onf oabmwlaom wpfckaom tm[m&rnf\/

xdkaMumifh t|uxmü -- ]]xdkobm\*{uOwkork|me½kyf obm\*{um[m&ork|me½kyfrS a&S;ü 0dobm\*tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfonf twdwfrnf\? aemufüjzpfaom ½kyfonf tem\*wfrnf\}}[k zGifhqdkxm;\[k rSwfyg/

odkYaomf -- **{um[m&ork|meH** wpfckaom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom ½kyf[k t|uxmü zGifhqdkxm; aomaMumifh ½kyfuvmyfwpfck twGif;ü yg0ifwnf&Sdaom wpfckwnf;omvQifjzpfaom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfudk {um[m&ork|me½kyf = wpfckaom tm[m&aMumifh jzpfaom½kyf[k ,SOfpyfjyjcif; onfomvQif oifhwifh avsmufywfaom oabm&Sd\[k **tya&**q&mwdkY rdefYqdkawmfrlMuonf/

(tEk#D-2 -12/)

«««««**rSwfcsuf** --- tmp&d,"r®ygv trnf&Sdawmfrlaom tEk#Dumq&mawmfjrwfonf þ - **tya& q&mjrwfwdkY\ 0gs**udk aemufqHk;xm;í zGifhqdkxm;awmfrlojzifh þ tya&0gsudk ydkí ESpfNcdKufawmf rlaMumif;udk tESpfom&tm;jzifh rSwfom;apvdkaom qE´"mwf&SdawmfrlaMumif; od&SdEkdif\/ þusrf; wGifvnf; þtEk#Dumq&mawmf\ tya&0gstwdkif; ½kyfCe emrfCewdkYudk &Sif;vif; wifjy&mwGif

oEÅwdCeydkif;0,f -- wpfOwk wpf[m&aMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfwdkYudk azmfjyxm;ygonf/ pu©Ksou uvmyfwdkY uJhodkYaom ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ü wnf&Sdaom awaZm"mwfaMumifh qifhuJ qifhuJ jzpfay:oGm;Muaom OwkZ½kyfrsm;udk wpfOwkaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkY[lívnfaumif;ç tvm; wlyif pu©KsouuvmyfwdkYuJhodkYaom ½kyfuvmyfwpfck\ twGif;ü wnf&Sdaom MoZmu tm[m&Z MoZm\ tm;ay;axmufyHhrIudk &&Sdaomtcg qifhuJ qifhuJ jzpfapaom tm[m&Z½kyfrsm;udkvnf; wpf[m&aMumifhjzpfaom ½kyfw&m;wdkY[lívnf;aumif; toD;toD; azmfjyxm;ygonf/ ½kyfw&m;wdkYudk odrf;qnf;&müvnf;aumif;ç 0dyóem½I&müvnf;aumif; cPypöKyÜefodkY qdkufatmif odrf;qnf;Ekdif ygrS 0dyóem ½IyGm;EkdifygrS y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufEkdifíç y&rwfodkY çPftjrif qdkufygrSvnf; tewåa&mifjcnfawmfae0ef;onf xGef;vif; wifhw,fpGm xGufay:vmrnf jzpfaomaMumifhwnf;/»»»»»

þum; oEÅwd\ tpGrf;jzifh OwkZ½kyf tm[m&Z½kyfwdkYü twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef½kyf owfrSwf- yHkwnf;/ wpfzef pdwåZ½kyfwdkYü oEÅwd\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefowfrSwfyHkrSm þodkYjzpf\/

### pdwåork|mef½kyf\ oEÅwd

pdwfaMumifh jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfonf --

1/ wpfckaom yÍösGg&0DxdaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfç

2/ wpfckaom raemsGg&aZm0DxdaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfç

3/ wpfckaom ormywf = ormywåd0DxdvQif jzpfaMumif;&Sdaom ½kyfonf - ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/

xdkwpfckaom yÍösGg&0DxdaMumifh jzpfaom ½kyfç wpfckaom raemsGg&aZm0DxdaMumifh jzpfaom

½kyfç wpfckaom ormywåd0DxdaMumifh jzpfaom½kyfrS a&S;ü jzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfonf twdwf½kyf rnf\/ aemufüjzpfaom pdwåZ½kyfonf tem\*wf½kyf rnf\/

### ur®ork|mef½kyf\ oEÅwd

uHaMumifh jzpfaom ur®ork|mef½kyf\ toD;toD;aom oEÅwd tpOftwef;\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef tjym;onf r&Sday/ (ur®Z½kyfonf a&S;uHaMumifh jzpf&um; oEÅwd tajymif;tvTJ r&Sdjcif; jzpf\/) tavsmftm;jzifh qdk&rl --

1/ Owkork|mef½kyf (= OwkZ½kyf)ç

2/ tm[m&ork|mef½kyf (= tm[m&Z½kyf)ç

3/ pdwåork|mef½kyf (= pdwåZ½kyf) - wkdYudkyif axmufyHhwwfonf\ tpGrf;jzifh xdkur®Z½kyf\ twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef tjym;udk odoifh odxdkufay\/

oEÅwd\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef½kyfwdkYudk jyNyD;í or,\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef½kyfwdkYudk t|uxmü atmufygtwdkif; qufvuf azmfjyxm;\/ --

### or,\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef½kyf ,„qyHk

1/ wpfrk[kwf tcgç 2/ eHeuf tcgç

3/ naecsrf; tcgç 4/ nOfh tcgç

5/ aeY tcg --

tp&Sdukefaom or, = tcgwdkYü oEÅwdtpOf\ tpGrf;jzifh jzpfaom xdkxdk tcgü jzpfaom ½kyf tpOfonf ypöKyÜef rnf\/ xdkxdk oEÅwdtpOf\ tpGrf;jzifhjzpfaom xdkxdk or,½kyfrS a&S;ü jzpfNyD;aom

½kyfonf twdwf rnf\? aemufü jzpfvwåHUaom ½kyfonf tem\*wf rnf\/

þü oEÅwdESifh qufpyfaeaom pum;t&yf&yfç or,ESifh qufpyfaeaom pum;t&yf&yfwdkYudk 0dyóembm0em ur®|mef;udk pD;jzef;Muukefaom a,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvfwdkYtm; avsmfavsmufywfaom aus;Zl;udk jyKjcif;iSm aus;Zl;rsm;pdrfhaomiSm a&S;t|uxmwkdYü zGifhqdkawmfrlMuukef\/ þt&mü --

1/ or, = tcsdeftcgudk roHk;oyfrlíomvQif oEÅwd\ tpGrf;jzifh --

2/ oEÅwdudkvnf; roHk;oyfrlíomvQif or,\ tpGrf;jzifh twdwf½kyf tem\*wf½kyf ypöKyÜef½kyfudk cGJjcm; a0zefjcif;udk ,loifh ,lxdkufayonf/ (rlv#D-2-7/ tEk#D-2-12/)

ypöKyÜEé½lyH emr ZmwH cPwå,y&d,myEéEÅd taw¬m/ wH ye tmsdawm skyÜ&d\*¾[EÅd oEÅwd- ypöKyÜEé0aoe 0dyóembdeda0aom umwaAÁm/ (r[m#D-2-419/)

þ#Dum\ zGifhqdkawmfrlcsuftwdkif; Oygsf-XD-bif[laom cPi,foHk;yg;ESifh jynfhpkHaom jzpfqJ jzpfaom ½kyfudk Os,AÁ,çPfydkif;wGif ypöKyÜef½kyf[k ac:\/ ,if;ypöKyÜef½kyfudkum; tm;xkwfp tmsd- ur®du yk\*¾dKvfonf çPfjzifh ydkif;jcm;,lEdkifzdkY&ef cufcJvSbd\/ odkYtwGuf oEÅwdypöKyÜef\ tpGrf;jzifh a&S;OD;pGm 0dyóemESvkH;oGif;jcif;udk jyKvkyf&rnf jzpfonf/

wó ,sg çPH wdu©H 0dosH [kwGm y0wåwd? wsg ½lyg½ly"r®m caP caP OyÜZÆEÅmç bdZÆEÅm p [kwGm Oy|[EÅd/ (r[m#D-2-422/)

tMuif tcgü xdka,m\*g0p&yk\*¾dKvf\ çPfonf xufjrufoefY&Sif;vm\/ xdktcgü xdka,m\*g0- p&yk\*¾dKvf\ todçPf0,f ½kyfw&m; emrfw&m;wdkYonf cPwdkif; cPwdkif;ü jzpfukefonfjzpfí vnf;aumif; ysufukefonfjzpfí vnf;aumif; xifvmukef\/ (r[m#D-2-422/)

odkYtwGuf ½kyf-emrfy&rwfwdkY\ cPypöKyÜefodkY çPftjrif qdkufa&;twGuf oEÅwdypöKyÜef or,ypöKyÜefwdkYum; tvGefaus;Zl;rsm;vsufyif &Sd&um; oEÅwduxmç or,uxm pum;&yfwdkYudkvnf; a&S;a&S; t|uxmq&mawmfwdkYu zGifhqdkawmfrlcJhMujcif; jzpfayonf/ ygVdawmfüum; ts¨gESifh cP ESpfrsKd;om wdkuf½dkufvm\/

### cPtm;jzifh twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef cGJyHk

Oygsf-XD-bif[laom cPi,foHk;yg;taygif;ü tusKH;0ifaom ½kyfonf ypöKyÜef rnf\/ ,if; ½kyfrS a&S;üjzpfaom ½kyfrSeforQonf twdwf rnf\/ ,if;ypöKyÜef½kyfrS aemufumvü jzpfaom ½kyfrSeforQonf tem\*wf rnf\/ (tbd-|-2 -7-8/) (0doks¨d-2 -103/)

### wpfenf;zGifhqdkyHk

wpfenf; -- vGefavNyD;aom a[wkudpö ypö,udpö&Sdaom ½kyfonf twdwf rnf\/ NyD;NyD;aom a[wkudpö&Sdaom rNyD;ao;aom ypö,udpö&Sdaom ½kyfonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/ ESpfyg;pHkaom a[wkudpö ypö,udpöodkY ra&mufao;aom ½kyfonf tem\*wf½kkyf rnf\/

wpfenf; -- rdrdudpöudk jyKqJcPü jzpfaeqJ½kyfonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/ xdk½kyfrS a&S;üjzpfaom

½kyfonf twdwf½kyf rnf\? aemufü jzpfaom½kyfonf tem\*wf½kyf rnf\/

½kyfw&m;wdkYudk wdkuf½kdufjzpfay:apwwfaom Zeu taMumif;w&m;onf a[wk taMumif; rnf\/ tm;ay;axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu taMumif;w&m;onf ypö,taMumif; rnf\/

Zeu (= a[wk) taMumif;w&m;u ½kyfudk wdkuf½kdufjzpfapjcif;onf a[wkudpöwnf;/ tm;ay; axmufyHhwwfaom Oyw¬rÇu taMumif; (= ypö,taMumif;) w&m;u tm;ay;axmufyHhjcif;onf ypö,udpöwnf;/

Oyrm -- rsKd;aph\ tñGefYudk jzpfapjcif;onf rsKd;aph\ vkyfief;udpöwnf;/ a&-ajr-Owk (= yx0D&o- tmayg&o-aea&mifjcnf) ponfwdkY\ xdktñGeYfudk jzpfap&m0,f tm;ay;axmufyHhjcif;onf a&-ajr- Owk ponfwdkY\ vkyfief;udpöyif jzpf\/ (þum; avmuOyrmwnf;/)

uH\ u#wåm½kyf = ur®Z½kyfESifh 0dyguf emrfw&m;wdkYudk jzpfapjcif;onf ,if;uH\ vkyfief;udpöyif jzpf\/ tm[m&ponfwdkY\ xdk u#wåm½kyfESifh 0dygufemrfw&m;wdkYudk tm;ay;axmufyHhjcif;onf

,if;tm[m&ponfwdkY\ vkyfief;udpöyifwnf;/ (þum; omoemawmf Oyrmwnf;/)

þ Oyrmtwlyif -- wpfckwpfckaom ½kyfuvmyfudkvnf;aumif;ç pdwfapwoduf[laom pdwKå yÜgsf

= 0dygufemrfw&m;udkvnf;aumif; uHonf wdkuf½kduf jzpfapwwfaom Zeuowådjzpfí ememu©Pdu- ur®owåd Oyedó,owådç tm[m&owådpaom ypö,owådwdkYjzifh aus;Zl;jyKay;\/ ,if; 0dyguf ½kyfemrf w&m;wdkYwGifvnf; emrfcE¨mav;yg; y&rwfw&m;wdkYonf tcsif;csif; o[Zmwpaom ypö,owådwdkYjzifh tm;ay;axmufyHhvsuf&SdMu\/ blw½kyf "mwfBuD;av;yg;wdkYonfvnf; tcsif;csif;tm;ç blw½kyfonf Oygsg½kyftm; o[Zmwpaom ypö,owådwdkYjzifh aus;Zl;jyKvsuf &SdMu\/

þodkYvQif a[wkudpö (= Zeuudpö)ç Oyw¬rÇuudpö (= ypö,udpö) [laom rdrd udpöudk jyKqJcPü jzpfaeqJ ½kyfonf ypöKyÜef½kyf rnf\/ xdk ½kyfrS a&S;üjzpfNyD;aom ½kyfonf twdwf½kyf rnf\/ aemufü jzpfvwåHUaom ½kyfonf tem\*wf½kyf rnf\/ -- [k qdkvdkayonf/ (rlv#D-2-7/ tEk#D-2-12-13/)

### rkcs ESifh y&d,m,f

{w¬ p cPmsduxm0 edyÜ&d,m,m? aoom oy&d,m,m/ (tbd-|-2-8/) (0doks¨d-2-103/) þazmfjyyg twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef cJGjcm;owfrSwfrIü cPuxm pum; udpöuxm pum;onf

omvQif y&d,m,fr[kwf rkcsuxm pum;rnf\/ <uif;usefukefaom -- 1/ ts¨guxm = b0[laom t"GefYumvESifh pyfaom pum;ç

2/ oEÅwduxm = tpOftwef;ESifh pyfaom pum;ç

3/ or,uxm = tcsdeftcgESifh pyfaom pum; -- wdkYonfum; y&d,m,fESifh wuGjzpfaom pum; wdkYwnf;/ xdkuxm trsKd;rsKd;wdkYwGif þ 0dbif;ygVdawmfü y&d,m,fr[kwf rkcsuxmudkomvQif tvdk&Sdtyfay\/ (tbd-|-2-8/)

### emrfydkif;ü twdwf-tem\*wf-ypöKyÜef cGJyHk

twDwmsd0dbma\* yaew¬ oEÅwd0aoe cPmsd0aoe p a0sem, twDwmem\*wypöKyÜEé- bma0g a0sdwaAÁm/ ww¬ **oEÅwd0aoe** {u0Dxd{uZ0e{uormywådy&d,myEém {u0Dxd0do,- orma,m\*yÜ0wåm p ypöKyÜEém? wawm ykaAÁ twDwm? ypäm tem\*wm/ **cPmsd0aoe** cPwå,- y&d,myEém ykAÁEÅmy&EÅrZgwå\*wm oudpöÍö uk½krmem a0sem ypöKyÜEém? wawm ykaAÁ twDwm? ypäm tem\*wm/ (0doks¨d-2-104/) (tbd-|-2-13/)

þt&m0,f twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜefudk a0zef&mü oEÅwd = tpOftwef;\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf; aumif;ç cP - udpö\ tpGrf;jzifhvnf;aumif; a0sem\ (emrfcE¨mav;yg;\) twdwf tem\*wf ypöKyÜef tjzpfudk odoifhayonf/

xdkwGif oEÅwdESifh pyfojzifh qdk&rl þodkY jzpf\/ -- 1/ wpfckaom yÍösGg&0Dxdü tusKH;0ifaom a0semç 2/ wpfckaom raemsGg&0Dxdü tusKH;0ifaom a0semç

3/ wpfckaom ormywfü tusKH;0ifaom a0semwdkYonfvnf;aumif;ç

4/ bk&m;&Sif\ tqif;awmf paom wpfckwnf;aom tzdkY&Sdaom ½lyg½kHç w&m;toHawmf paom wpfckwnf;aom tzdkY&Sdaom os´g½kH ponfh yÍösGg&0Dxdrsm;,lonfh tm½kHudkyif qufvuftm½kH jyKMuukefaom wsEk0wådu raemsGg&0Dxd paom raemsGg&0Dxdü yg0ifaom a0semwdkYonf vnf;aumif; ypöKyÜefa0semwdkYwnf;/ / xdka0semwdkYrS a&S;ü jzpfNyD;ukefaom a0semwdkYonf twdwf a0semwdkYwnf;/ xdka0semwdkYrS aemufü jzpfvwåHUukefaom a0semwdkYonf tem\*wf a0semwdkYwnf;/

cP - udpöwdkYESifh pyfojzifh qdk&rl þodkY jzpf\/ --

Oygsf-XD-bif[laom cPoHk;yg;taygif;ü tusKH;0ifukefaom a0semwdkYonf ypöKyÜefa0semwdkYwnf;? xdkcPoHk;yg;taygif;ü tusKH;0ifukefaom a0semwdkYrS a&S;ü jzpfcJhNyD;ukefaom a0semwdkYonf twdwf

a0semwdkYwnf;/ xdkcPoHk;yg;taygif;ü tusKH;0ifukefaom a0semwdkYrS aemufü jzpfvwåHUukefaom a0semwdkYonf tem\*wfa0semwdkYwnf;/

a&S;tpGef;jzpfaom Oygsfç aemuftpGef;jzpfaom bif -- xdk ESpfrsKd;wdkY\ tv,fü jzpfukefaomç wpfenf; -- cPoHk;yg; taygif;ü tusKH;0ifukefaom a0semwdkYrS a&S;tzdkY aemuftzdkY jzpfaom twdwf tem\*wf\ tv,fü rlvnf; jzpfukefaomç rdrdudpöudk jyKqJvnf; jzpfukefaom a0semwkYdonf ypöKyÜef a0semwdkY rnfukef\? xdka0semrS a&S;ü jzpfNyD;ukefaom a0semwdkYonf twdwfa0semwdkY rnfukef\/ aemufü jzpfvwåHUukefaom a0semwdkYonf tem\*wfa0semwdkY rnfukef\/

(tbd-|-2 -13/) (0doks¨d-2 -104/) usefemrfcE¨moHk;yg;wdkYü a0semu©E¨menf;wl rSwfyg/ þum; cE¨m (5)yg;wdkYü twdwf tem\*wf

ypöKyÜef ,lqyHkwnf;/

### b„wH b„wawm yówd

blwH blwawm yówd = t&Sdudk t&Sdtwdkif; jrif\ -- [laom þasoemawmfudk udk;um;í ypöKyÜefqwfqwfudkom 0dyóem½I&rnf[kvnf; t,ltq&SdawmfrlMu\/ xdkaMumifh ,if;asoemawmf\ qdkvdk&if;udk qufvufí wifjytyfygonf/

uxÍö bdu©a0 pu©KraEÅm yóEÅd¿ £" bdu©K blwH blwawm yówd? blwH blwawm sdoGm blwó edAÁdsg, 0d&m\*g, eda&m"m, y#dyaEém a[mwd/ {0H acg bdu©a0 pu©KraEÅm yóEÅd/

(ck-1-224/ £wd0kwåu/)

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### 1/ okwå

**okwåH** emr wdaóm o\*Ðwda,m tm½kV§med wDPd yd#umed/ (sD-|-2-158/)

**okwå** -- t&Sifr[muóy rax&fjrwfBuD; OD;pD;í &[EÅmt&Sifjrwf ig;&mwdkY yxrtBudrf wiftyfaom yÍöowduo\*Fg,emç t&Sifr[m,o rax&fjrwfBuD; tusKd;aqmifvsuf &[EÅm t&Sifjrwf (700)wdkY skwd,tBudrf wiftyfaom owåowduo\*Fg,emç t&Sifr[marm\*¾vd- ykwåwdó rax&fjrwfBuD; OD;pD;í &[EÅmt&Sifjrwf (1000)wdkY wwd,tBudrf wiftyfaom o[óduo\*Fg,em[k w&m;0if o\*Fg,emokH;wefodkY wifxm;tyfaom okwf-0denf;-tbd"r®m [laom yd#uokH;ykHonf **okwå** rnfayonf/ okwå trnf &&Sdjcif;\ taMumif;um; þodkYwnf;/

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EGm;ronf EdkY&nfudk oGefcsouJhodkY yd#uokH;ykHwnf;[laom bk&m;pum;awmfonf vlcsrf;om ewfcsrf;om jA[®mhcsrf;om edAÁmefcsrf;omwnf;[laom tusKd;pD;yGm; trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk oGefcswwfaom- aMumifhvnf; **okwå** trnf&ayonf/

þyd#uokH;ykHwnf;[laom bk&m;pum;awmfonf vl ewf edAÁmef okH;wefaom csrf;omwnf; [laom tusKd;pD;yGm; trsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk aumif;pGm apmifha&SmufwwfaomaMumifhç xdktusKd;pD;yGm; trsKd;rsKd; wdkYudk &&m&aMumif; aumif;jrwfrSefuefonfh usifhpOf t&yf&yfwdkYudk aumif;pGm xdef;odrf; apmifha&Smuf- wwfaomaMumifhvnf; **okwå** [laom trnfudk &&Sdjyefayonf/

vufo®m;wdkYonf opfudk a&G&mü vTwdkuf&mü tokH;jyKaom xdkxdk opfwdkYudk wdkif;wmaMumif; jzpfaom wrsOf;BudK; (= wmrsOf;BudK;) onf okwå rnf\/ opfwkH;wpfckudk tvdk&Sdonfh ykHpHtrsKd;rsKd;udk &&Sdatmif ½kyfvkH;azmf&mü xdk wrsOf;BudK;onf odkYr[kwf xdkwrsOf;BudK;jzifh wdkif;wmxm;tyfaom rsOf;- aMumif;onf vdk&if;yrmP jzpf\/ xdkrsOf;aMumif;twdkif; opfudk cJGpdwf jzwfawmufcJhaomf tvdk&Sd&m ykHpHtwdkif; tvdk&Sd&m opfudk &EdkifaomaMumifh jzpf\/ þ Oyrmtwlyif þ yd#uokH;ykHwnf;[laom bk&m;pum;awmfonfvnf; ]]edAÁmefodkY þvrf;u oGm;&onf}} -- [k edAÁmefodkY oGm;&m vrf;aMumif;udk ñTefMum;jyoay;aeaom w&m;awmfrsm; jzpfojzifh vuform;wdkY tokH;jyKonfh wrsOf;BudK;ESifh wlaom- aMumifhvnf; **okwå** [laom trnfudk &&Sdjyefayonf/ edAÁmefodkY oGm;&mvrf;aMumif;ESifh qufpyfí "r® t"r® ponfjzifh 0d0gsjzpfcJhaomf w&m;qkH;jzwfaom ynm&Sd olawmfaumif;wdkY vdk&if;yrmP tav;xm; &rnfh trSm;trSefudk wdkif;wmMunfh&rnfh ayBudK;um; xdkokwå trnf&aom yd#u okH;ykHyif jzpfonf/

csnfBudK;jzifh oDukH;xm;tyfukefaom yef;wdkYudk avonf t&yfwpfyg;odkY a&mufatmif z½dkz&J jyefYusJoGm;atmif rjzefYMuJEdkifouJhodkY tvm;wlyif þyd#uokH;ykHwnf;[laom w&m;awmfjrwfjzifh oDukH; xm;tyfukefaom vl ewf edAÁmef okH;wefaom csrf;omwnf;[laom tusKd;pD;yGm; trsKd;rsKd;udk &ap a&mufapEdkifonfh pGrf;tifowåd pkHnDjynfh0vsuf&Sdaom usifhpOftrsKd;rsKd; vkyfief;&yf tzkHzkHwdkYudk rdpäm 0gswnf;[laom avjyif;rkefwdkif;onf z½dkz&J jyefYusJoGm;atmif rjzefYMuJtyf rjzefYMuJEdkif rzsufqD;tyf rzsufqD;Edkif&um; yef;udk oDukH;xm;tyfaom csnfBudK;ESifh wlaom tzdkY&Sdonf\ tjzpfaMumifhvnf; **okwå** [laom trnfudk &&Sdjyefavonf/ (sD-|-1-18/)

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wifjyudk;um;vmaom pum;onf w&m;0if o\*Fg,emBuD; okH;wefü o\*Fg,emwifxm;tyfonfh yd#u okH;ykHwnf;[laom okwåpum; jzpfcJhvQif xdkpum;udk ry,fjrpftyf? xdk okwåpum;awmf = yd#uawmfudk y,fvQif y,fjrpfvQif or®morÁKs¨bk&m;&Sifudkyif y,fonf y,fjrpftyfonf rnfavawmh\/ þum; qdkvdk&if;wnf;/

þtxufyg r[my&dedAÁmeokwåefudk zGifhqdkaeaom okwfr[m0g t|uxm\ pum;awmfrSm edAÁmefodkYoGm;&m vrf;rSefudk &SmazGaeaom odkYr[kwf edAÁmefodkYoGm;&m r\*¾ifvrf;rBuD;ay:ü avQmufoGm; aeaom toif a,m\*Dolawmfaumif;tzdkY tav;\*½k jyKí OD;xdyfxufü oHrIdESufouJhodkY pJGaeatmif

½dkaoav;jrwfpGm rSwfom;em,l&rnfh pum;awmfyif jzpfonf/ edAÁmefoGm;&m vrf;rSefudk &SmazG&mü vnf;aumif; edAÁmefodkY oGm;&m r\*¾ifvrf;rBuD;ay:odkY wufí avQmufoGm;&müvnf;aumif; r\*¾u©m,D trnf&awmfrlaom taumif;qkH;aom c&D;ñTefjzpfawmfrlaom bk&m;&Siftm; ry,frdzdkY&ef txl; owd jyK&rnf jzpfayonf/

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igonf avmuü &[EÅmwnf;? igonf twkr&Sdaomolwnf;? ewfvlwdkY\ q&mwnf;/ ig wpfa,mufwnf;omvQif tvkH;pkHaom w&m;wdkYudk udk,fwdkifrSefpGm odaom wpfqlwnf;aom bk&m; wnf;/ udavomrD; Nidrf;onfjzpfí csrf;ajrhpGm ae&ay\/ (r-1-227/)

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aumif;uifü ypfvTifhtyfaom cJonf rcRwf{uef ajrü us&ouJhodkY xdkYtwlomvQif bk&m;jrwf wdkY\ pum;awmf[lonf rvGJ{uef tjrJ rSef\/

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ntcg tdyfpuf&m a&T\*lrS xGufcJhNyD;aom auo&mjcaoFh\ jrnfa[mufjcif; = [def;a[mufjcif; onf jrJouJhodkY xdkYtwlomvQif bk&m;jrwfwdkY\ pum;awmf[lonf rvGJ{uef tjrJ rSef\/

rdrd\ 0rf;Mumwdkuf0,f a&muf&SdNyD;aom udk,f0efom;i,f&Sdaom udk,f0efaqmif trsKd;o®D;wdkY\ udk,f0efudk cs&jcif; = arG;zGm;&jcif;onf jrJouJhodkY xdkYtwlomvQif bk&m;jrwfwdkY\ pum;awmf[lonf rvGJ{uef tjrJ rSef\/

þpum;awmfwdkYum; okar"m&Sif&aoh\ ed,wAsmsdwfcef;0,f vm&Sdaom bk&m;&Sif\ a[mMum; xm;awmfrlcsufrsm;yif jzpfMu\/

### 2/ okwåmEkavmr

**okwåmEkavmrH** emr tEkavmruyÜd,H/ (sD-|-2-158/)

**okwåmEkavmr** [lonf 0denf;asoemawmfü vm&Sdaom 0denf; r[myaso (4)yg;ESifh okwåef asoemawmfü vm&Sdaom okwåefr[myaso (4)yg;wdkYyif jzpfonf/ 0denf; r[myaso (4)yg;um; 0denf;r[m0gygVdawmf aboZÆu©E¨u (348-349/)ü vm&Sd\/ okwåefr[myaso (4)yg;um; okwfr[m0g ygVdawmf r[my&dedAÁmeokwåef (sD-2-102-103-104/)wdkYü vm&Sd\/

### 0denf;r[myasow&m; av;yg;

1/ &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif t&m0w¬Kudk igbk&m;onf ]]þt&m0w¬Konf rtyf}}[k ry,fjrpftyf? xdk t&m0w¬Konf 0denf;asoemawmfESifh nd§EIdif;í Munfhaomf rtyfpyfonfhbufodkY nDavsmfvsuf tyfpyf onfhbufudk wm;jrpfcJhvQif xdkt&m0w¬Konf oifcspfom;wdkYtzdkY&m rtyfpyf/

2/ &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif t&m0w¬Kudk igbk&m;onf ]]þt&m0w¬Konf rtyf}}[k ry,fjrpftyf? xdk t&m0w¬Konf 0denf;asoemawmfESifh nd§EIdif;í Munfhaomf tyfpyfonfhbufodkY nDavsmfvsuf rtyfpyf onfhbufudk wm;jrpfcJhvQif xdkt&m0w¬Konf oifcspfom;wdkYtzdkY&m tyfpyf\/

3/ &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif t&m0w¬Kudk igbk&m;onf ]] þt&m0w¬Konf tyfpyf\}}[k cGifhrjyKtyf? xdk cGifhrjyKtyfaom t&m0w¬Konf 0denf;asoemawmfESifh nd§EIdif;í Munfhaomf rtyfpyfonfhbufodkY nDavsmfvsuf tyfpyfonfhbufudk wm;jrpfcJhvQif xdkt&m0w¬Konf oifcspfom;wdkYtzdkY&m rtyfpyf/

4/ &[ef;wdkY ...tMuif t&m0w¬Kudk igbk&m;onf ]] þt&m0w¬Konf tyfpyf\}}[k cGifhrjyKtyf? xdk cGifhrjyKtyfaom t&m0w¬Konf 0denf;asoemawmfESifh nd§EIdif;í Munfhaomf tyfpyfonfhbufodkY nDavsmfvsuf rtyfpyfonfhbufudk wm;jrpfcJhvQif xdkt&m0w¬Konf oifcspfom;wdkYtzdkY&m tyfpyf\/

(0d-3-348-349/)

þum; 0denf;asoemawmfü a[mMum;xm;awmfrltyfaom r[myaso trnf&onfh Oyaso BuD; av;csufyif jzpfonf/ ]]þtrIonf &[ef;wdkYtm; tyfpyf\? þtrIonf &[ef;wdkYtm; rtyfpyf}} [lí tyfrI rtyfrIESifh pyfvsOf;í qkH;jzwfzG,f tcGifhMuHKBudKufvmvQif txufyg 0denf;asoemawmfü vm&Sdaom 0denf;r[myasownf;[laom 0denf;OyasoBuD; (4)rsKd;wdkYjzifh EdIif;csdefí qkH;jzwf&rnf/

xdk 0denf;r[myaso (4)yg;wdkYjzifh EdIif;csdefqifjcif Munfh½IcJhaomf tyfpyfonfhbufodkY nDavsmfaom trIudkrS ]]þtrIonf tyfpyf\}}[lí qkH;jzwf&\/ xdkodkY 0denf;r[myaso (4)yg;wdkYjzifh EdIif;csdefqifjcif Munfhf½IcJhaomf rtyfpyfonfhbufodkY nDavsmfaeaom trIrsKd; jzpfcJhvQif ]]þtrIonf rtyfpyf}}[lí qkH;jzwf&\/

þt&mü "r®o\*Fg[urax&f trnf&awmfrlMuukefaom o\*Fg,emrax&fjrwfBuD;wdkY\ 0denf; r[myasow&m; (4)yg;wdkYESifhtnD enf;,lí qkH;jzwfxm;tyfukefaom jzwfxkH;wdkYwGif jzwfxkH; tenf;- i,fudk oabmaygufap&ef aumufEkwfazmfjytyfygonf/

tEkZmemrd bdu©a0 oAÁH zv&oH XaywGm "nzv&oH/ (0d-3-344/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...pyg;oD;t&nfudk (= pyg;oD;jzifh jyKvkyfpDrHxm;tyfaom azsmf&nfudk) xm;í tvkH; pkHaom toD;t&nfudk (= tvkH;pkHaom opfoD;jzifh jyKvkyfpDrHxm;aom azsmf&nfudk) igbk&m; cGifhjyKawmf rl\/

þtxufyg ygVdawmfwGif bk&m;&Sifonf pyg; (7)rsKd;jzifh jyKvkyfpDrHxm;aom azsmf&nfudk rGef;vGJ ydkif;wGif &[ef;wdkYtm; rtyf[k aomufokH;rIudk y,fjrpfxm;awmfrl\/

xef;oD; tkef;oD; tdrfydEéJoD; awmifydEéJoD; Al;oD; z½kHoD; ocGm;ijyKwf ocGm;iaMumif ocGm;iqpf [laom oD;BuD; (9)rsKd;ESifh yJtrsKd;rsKd;wdkYonf pyg;ESifh tvm;wl\/ ,if;oD;BuD; (9)rsKd;ESifh yJtrsKd;rsKd;udk 0denf;ygVdawmfü &[ef;wdkYtm; azsmf&nfjyKvkyfpDrHí rGef;vGJydkif;ü okH;pGJ&ef rtyf[k wdkuf½dkuf ry,fjrpf tyfaomfvnf; rtyf[k wdkuf½dkufy,fjrpfxm;tyfaom pyg; (7)rsKd;ESifh qDavsmfae\? odkYtwGuf rGef;vGJ ydkif;ü ,if;oD;BuD; (9)rsKd;ESifh yJtrsKd;rsKd;udkvnf; azsmf&nfjyKvkyfpDrHí &[ef;wdkY okH;aqmif&ef rtyf/

(0d-|-3-384-385/)

tEkZmemrd bdu©a0 t| ygemed trÁygeH ZrÁKygeH apmpygeH armpygeH r"luygeH rks´duygeH omvluygeH zm½kouygeH/ (0d-3-344/)

= &[ef;wdkY ...o&ufoD;tazsmf oajyoD;tazsmf awmiSufaysmoD;tazsmf tdrfiSufaysmoD;tazsmf opfrnfpnfoD;tazsmf ojyufoD;tazsmf MumpG,ftazsmf zufoufwa&mfoD;tazsmf þ (8)rsKd;aom tazsmfwdkYudk (rGef;vGJydkif;ü qmavmifrGwfodyfjcif;[laom taMumif;xif&Sm;&SdcJhaomf &[ef;wdkYaomuf- okH;&ef igbk&m;) cGifhjyKawmfrl\/ (0d-3-344/)

þtxufyg tazsmf (8)rsKd;um; bk&m;&Sif wdkuf½dkufcGifhjyKxm;awmfrlaom tazsmfrsm; jzpfMu\/ oD;BuD; (9)rsKd;ç pyg; (7)rsKd;ç yJtrsKd;rsKd;wdkYrS <uif;aom BudrfoD;ç a&SmufoD; (uRJaumoD;)ç oD;oD;ç BudKUoD; paom opfoD;BuD;i,f toG,foG,fwdkYjzifh jyKvkyfpDrHxm;tyfaom (a&at;ESifh azsmfpyfxm;aom) tazsmf trsKd;rsKd;wdkYonfvnf; tazsmf (8)rsKd;ESifh tvm;wlMu\/ xdktazsmftrsKd;rsKd;wdkYudk bk&m;&Sifonf wdkuf-

½dkuf cGifhjyKxm;awmf rrltyfaomfvnf; pifppftm;jzifh tazsmftrsKd;rsKd;wdkYonf bk&m;&Sif wdkuf½dkuf cGifhjyK xm;awmfrltyfonfh tyfpyfonfh tazsmf (8)rsKd;wdkYESifh qDavsmfaeMuukef\/ xdkYaMumifh &[ef;wdkYtm; rGef;vGJydkif;ü qmavmifrGwfodyfjcif;[laom ydygo taMumif;w&m; xif&Sm;&SdcJhaomf aomufokH;jcif;iSm tyfukef\/ (0d-|-3-385/)